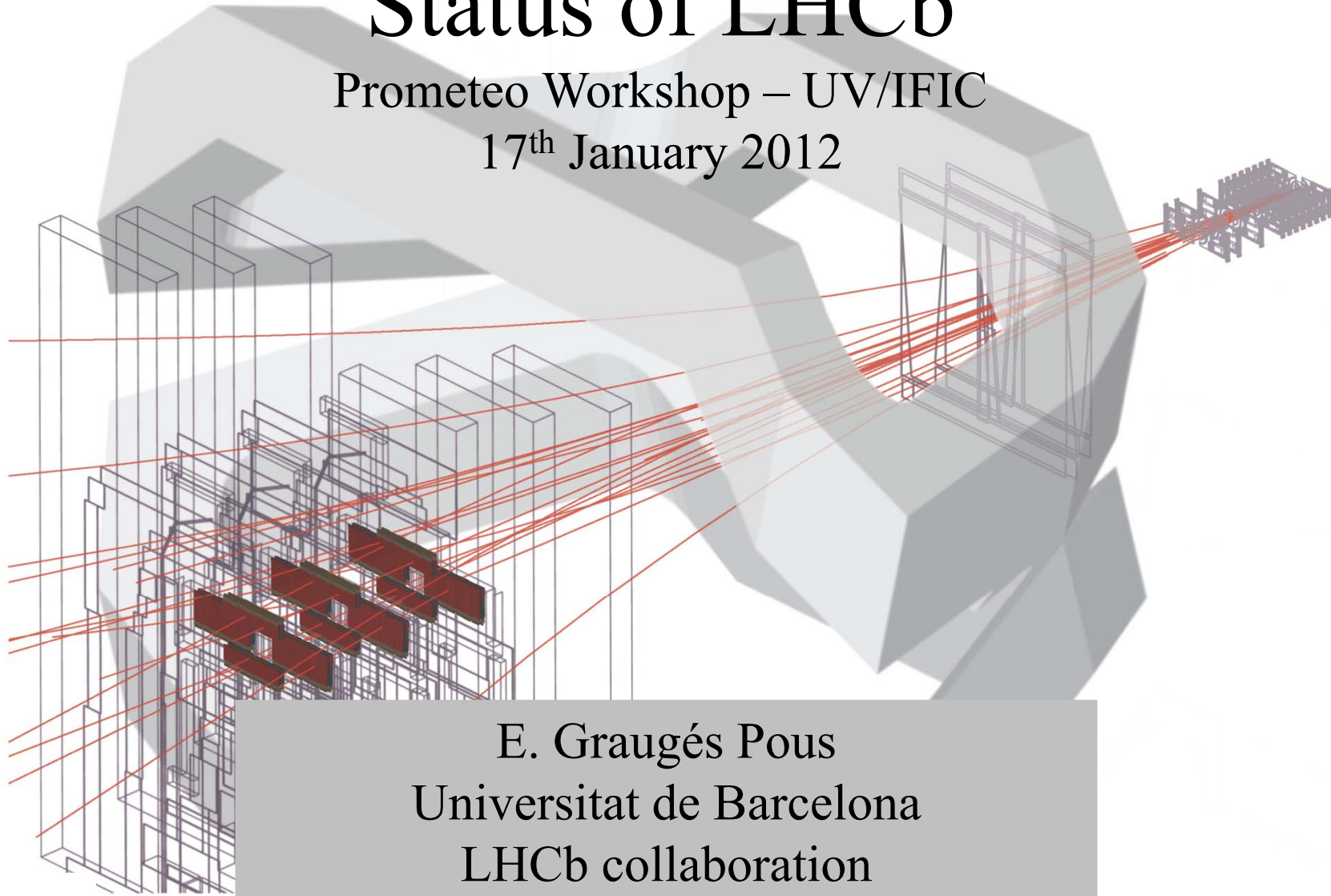




Status of LHCb

Prometeo Workshop – UV/IFIC

17th January 2012



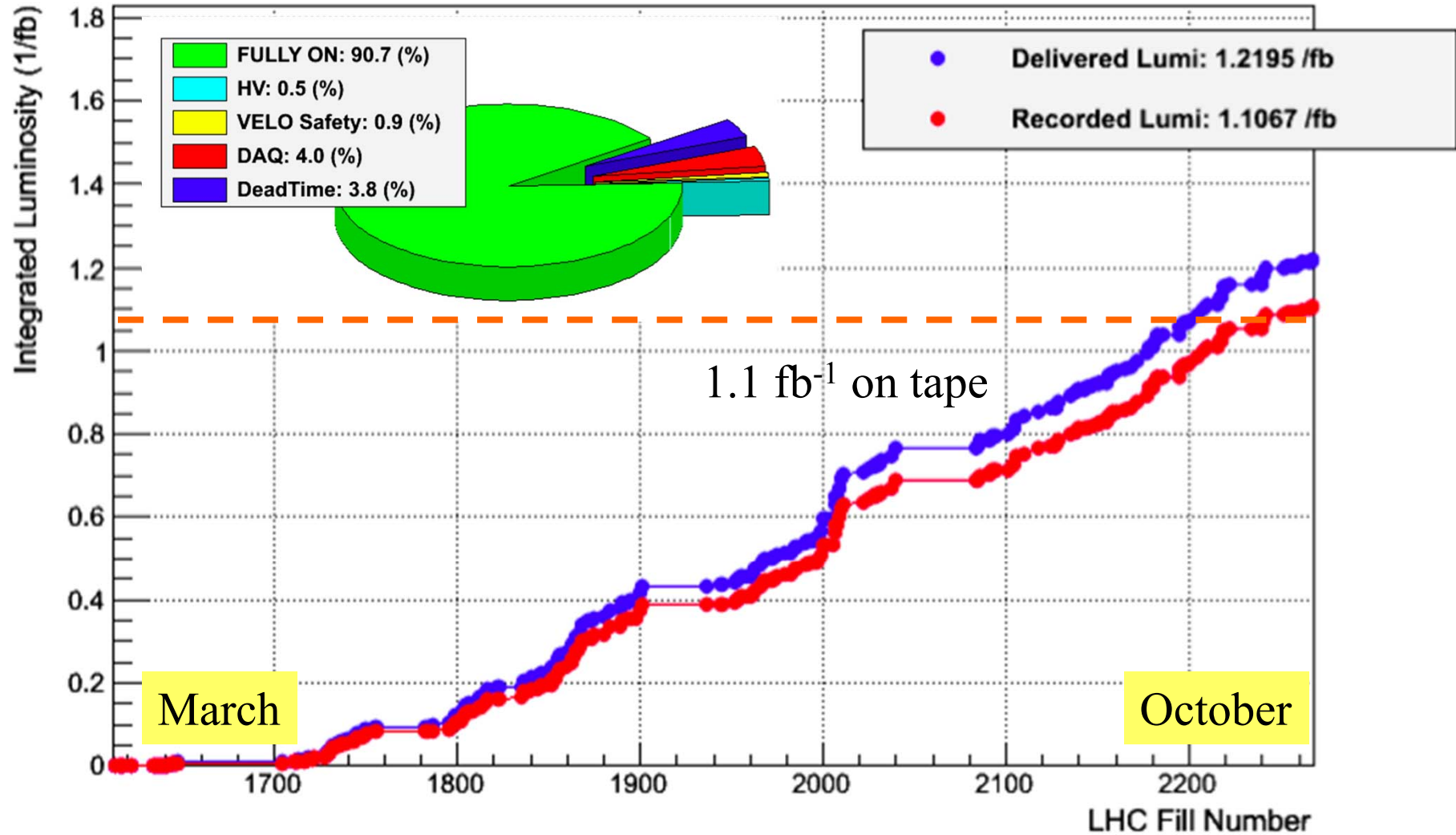
E. Graugés Pous
Universitat de Barcelona
LHCb collaboration



Outline

- Detector status and operations in 2011 (and 2012)
- Physics Results
 - Recent highlights + prospects for the Winter Conferences,

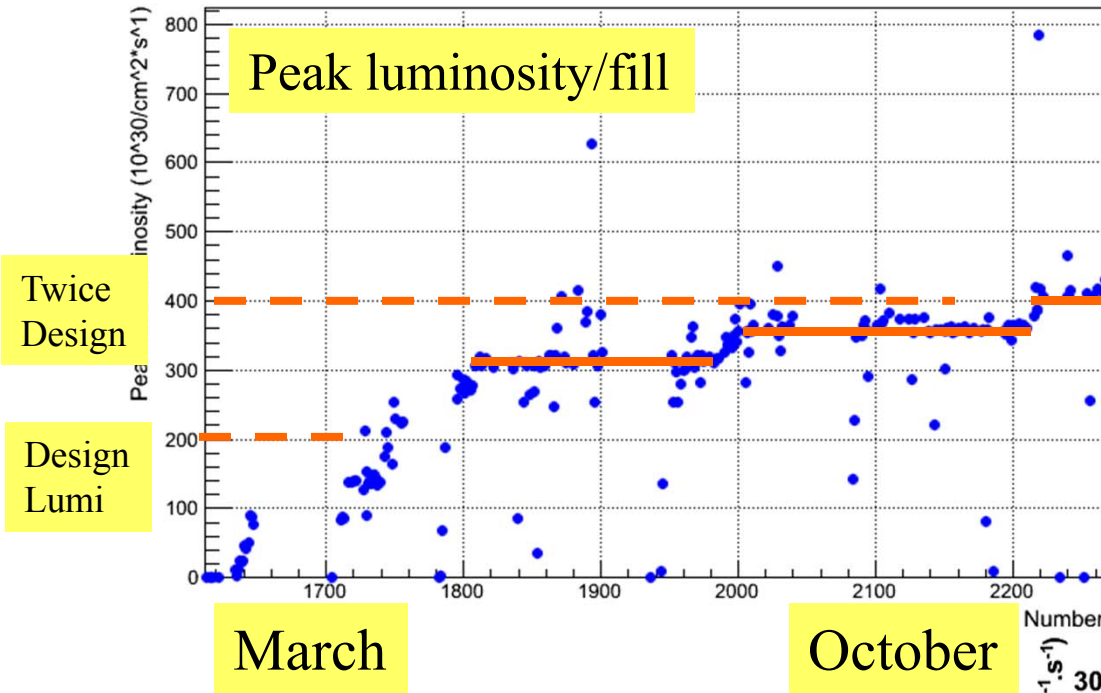
2011 Running



Data taking efficiency close to 91 % including data quality



2011 Running



LHCb Technical Proposal :

14 TeV, $v = 0.4$

10^7 s @ $\langle L \rangle = 2 \times 10^{32} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$

with 2622 bunches = $2 \text{ fb}^{-1}/\text{year}$

2011: 0.46×10^7 s with 1.22 fb^{-1}

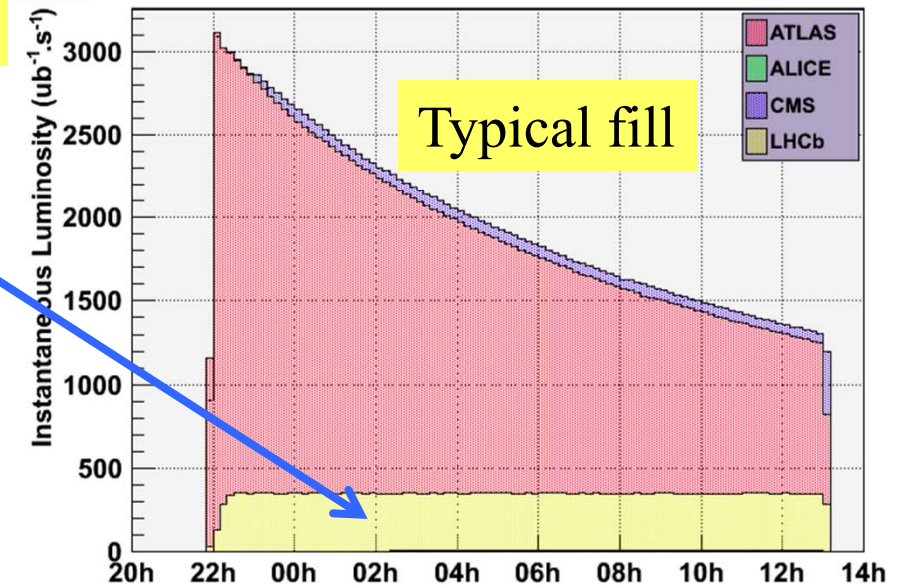
7 TeV, $v = 1.6$

$\langle L \rangle \sim 2.65 \times 10^{32} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$ with

half the number of bunches

Luminosity levelling a great success

A nominal LHCb year !





LHCb 2012 data taking

LHC running conditions

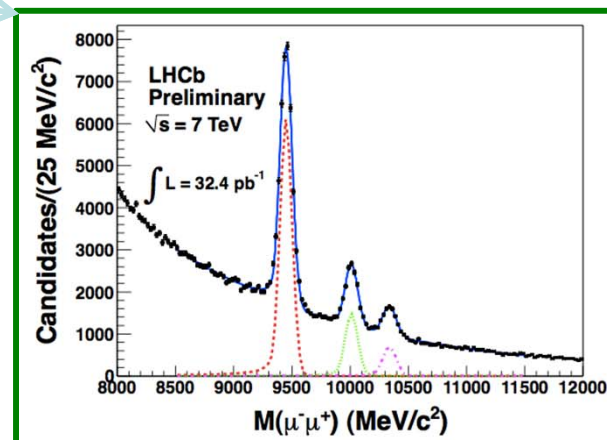
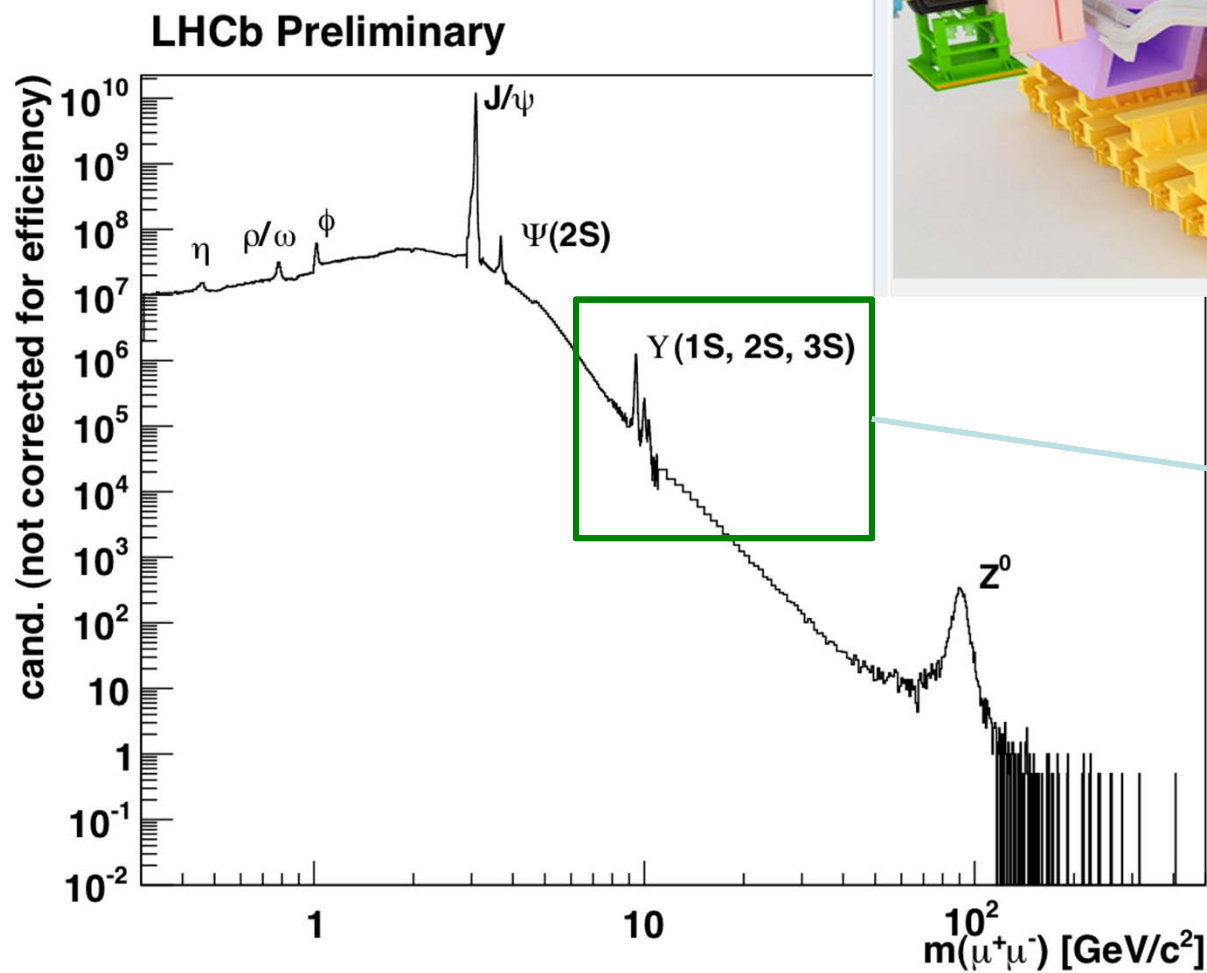
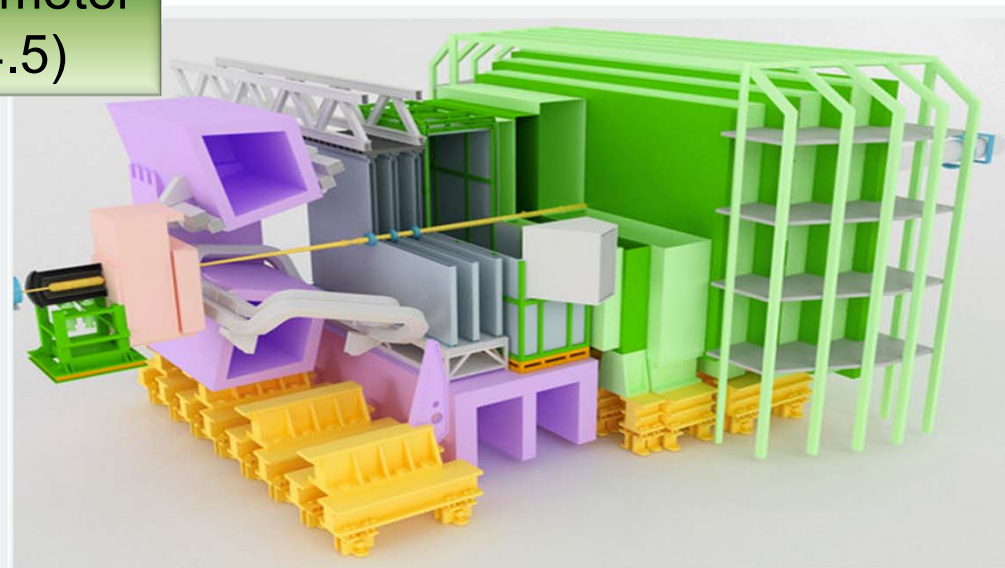
- 4 TeV (b-bbar cross section increases by $\sim 15\%$)
- $L \sim 4 \cdot 10^{32} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$
- Bunch spacing 50 ns (ok, pileup is not an issue for LHCb)
- LHC crossing angle in LHCb in the vertical plane (fully symmetric with magnet swaps) \rightarrow useful for future (when spacing=25 ns)

LHCb running conditions

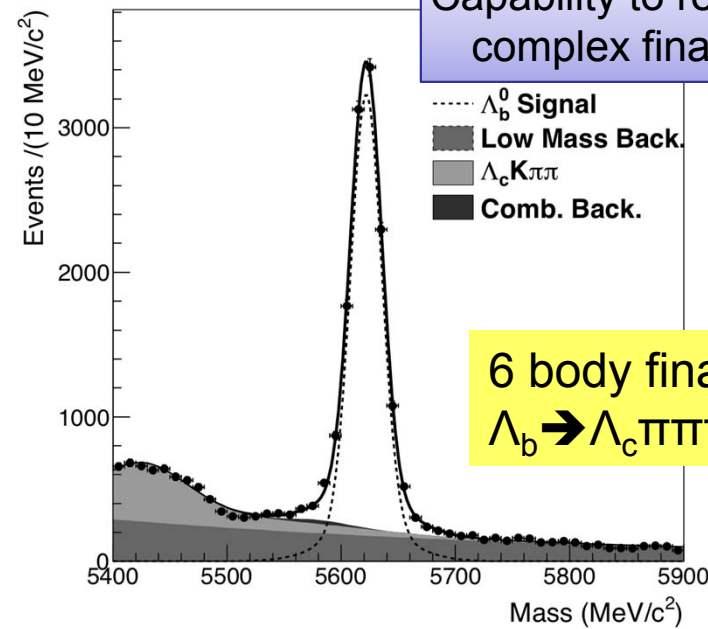
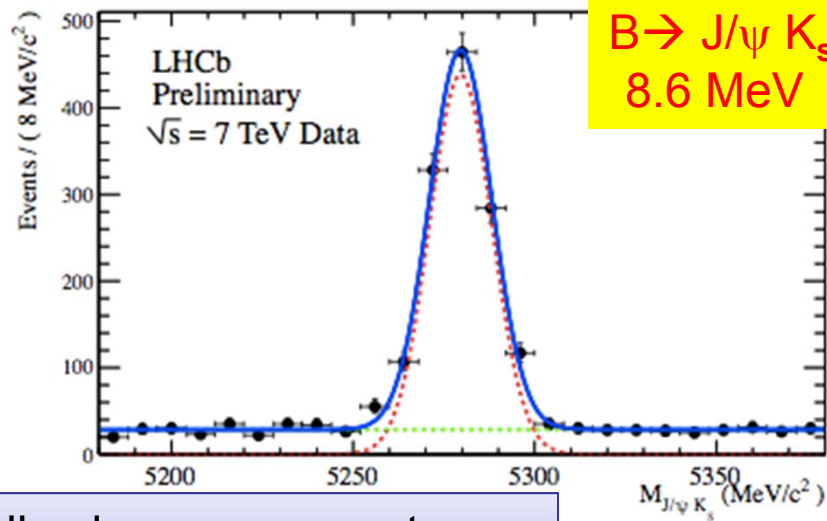
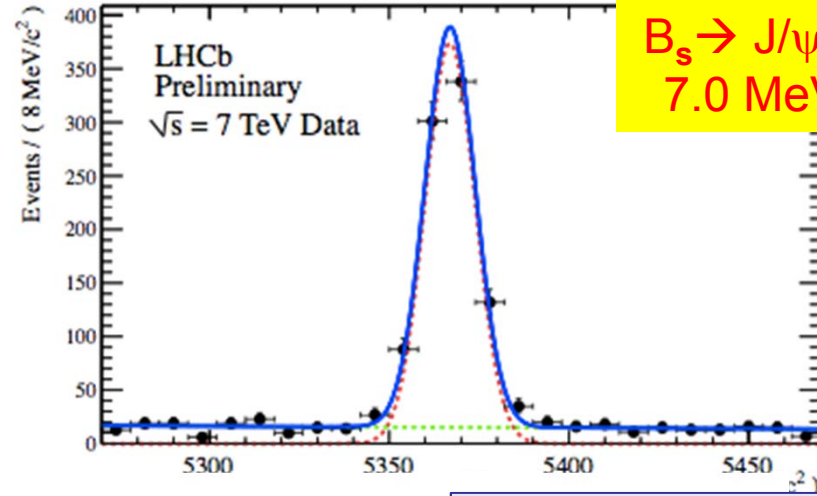
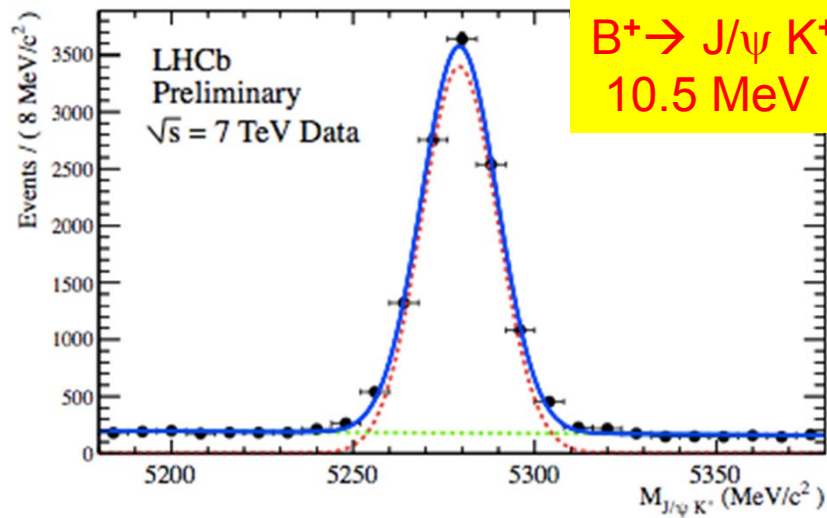
- Keep detector efficiency and data quality high
- L0 output $\sim 1 \text{ MHz}$ (maximum allowed)
- HLT output $\sim 3 \text{ kHz}$ (or more, with enhanced farm [+10%] and better HLT trigger)
 - \rightarrow increase in yields of charm and in hadronic channels

Considering the experience of 2011 \rightarrow target of $\geq 1.5/\text{fb}$ on tape in 2012

LHCb: a general purpose spectrometer
in the forward direction ($2 < \eta < 4.5$)



B mesons mass resolution

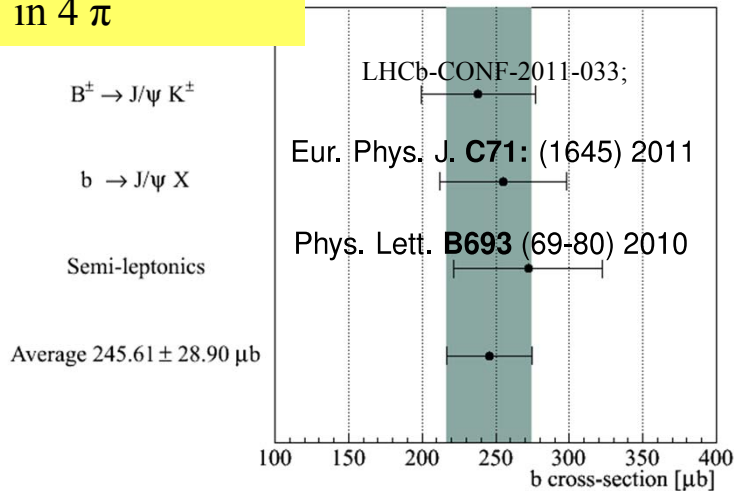


Capability to reconstruct complex final states

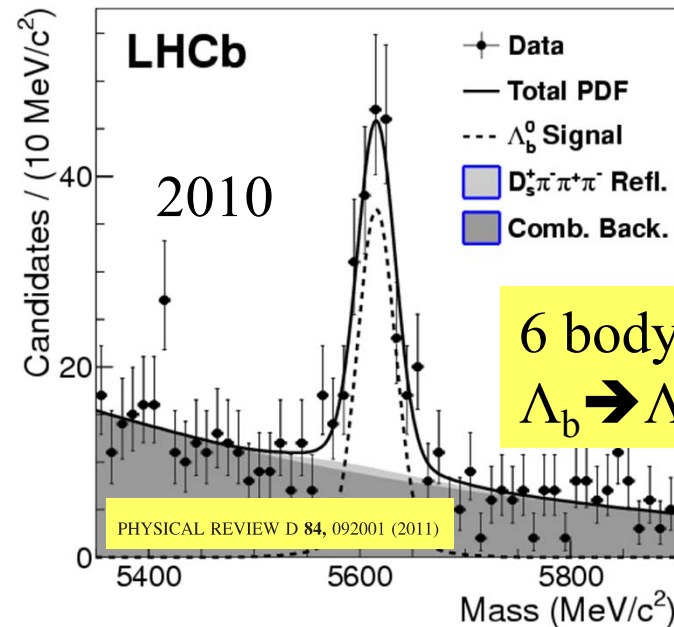
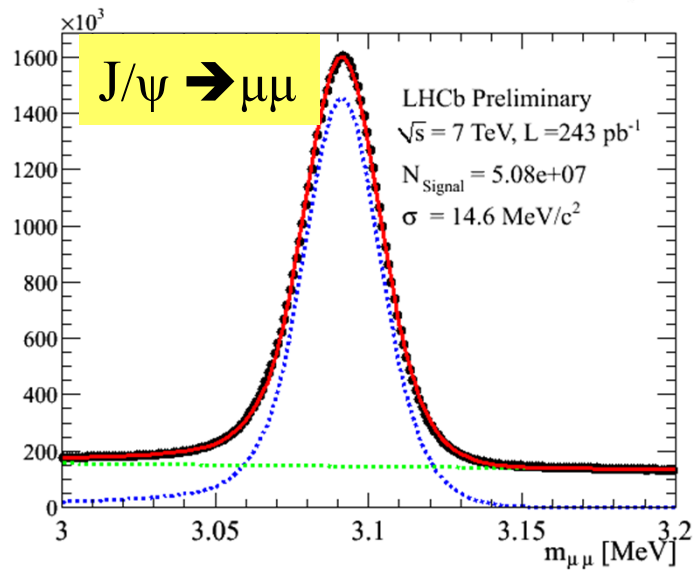
All values very near to Monte Carlo expectations

In other words...

**b cross-section
in 4π**



- 10^{11} b decays in our acceptance
- 10^{12} D decays in our acceptance
- 2×10^8 inclusive J/ψ triggers on tape for the full dataset !

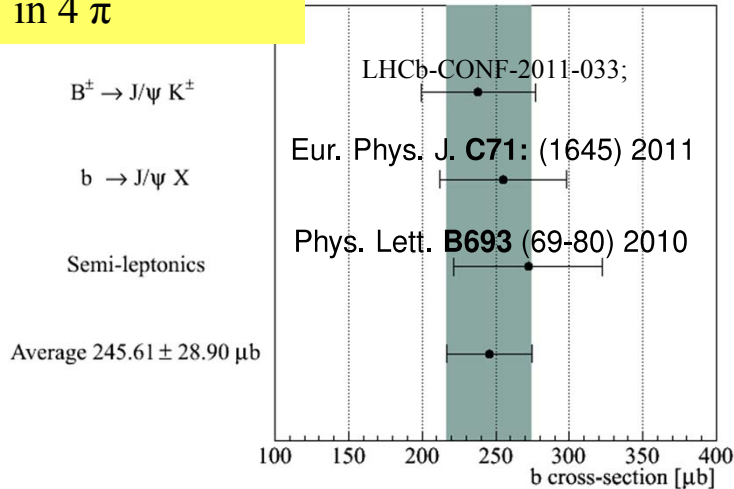


**6 body mode
 $\Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda_c \pi \pi \pi \pi$**

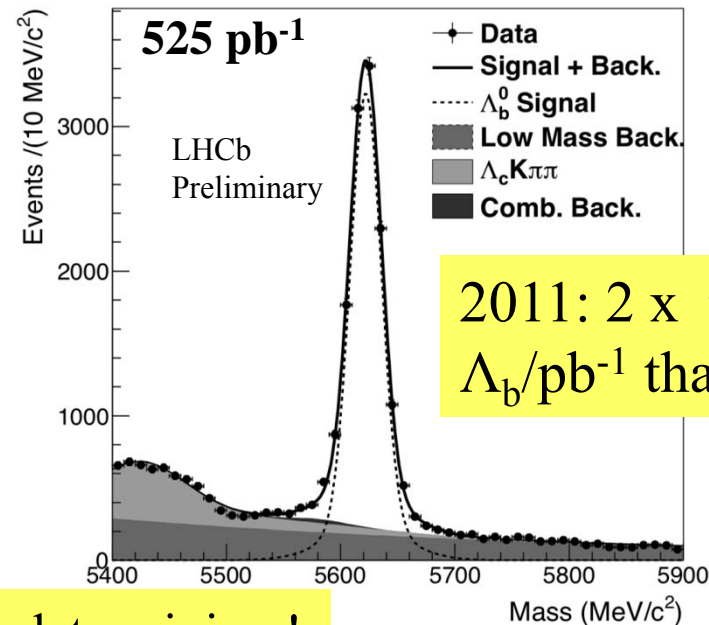
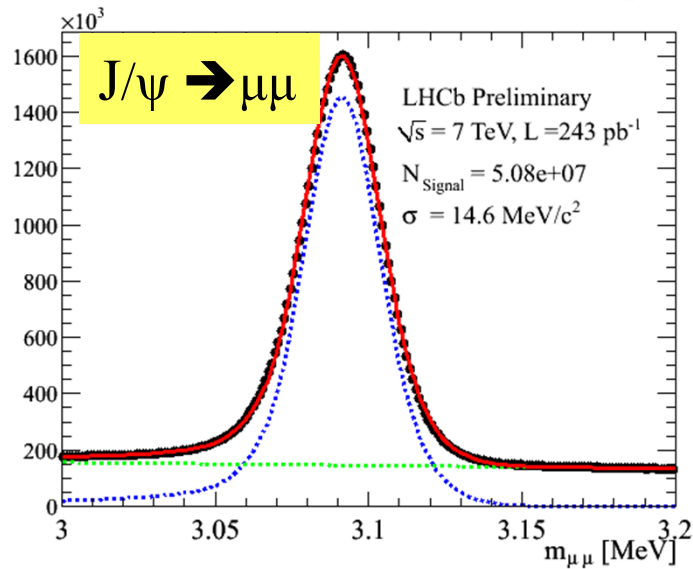
Huge samples on tape for data mining !

In other words...

**b cross-section
in 4π**



- 10^{11} b decays in our acceptance
- 10^{12} D decays in our acceptance
- 2×10^8 inclusive J/ψ triggers on tape for the full dataset !



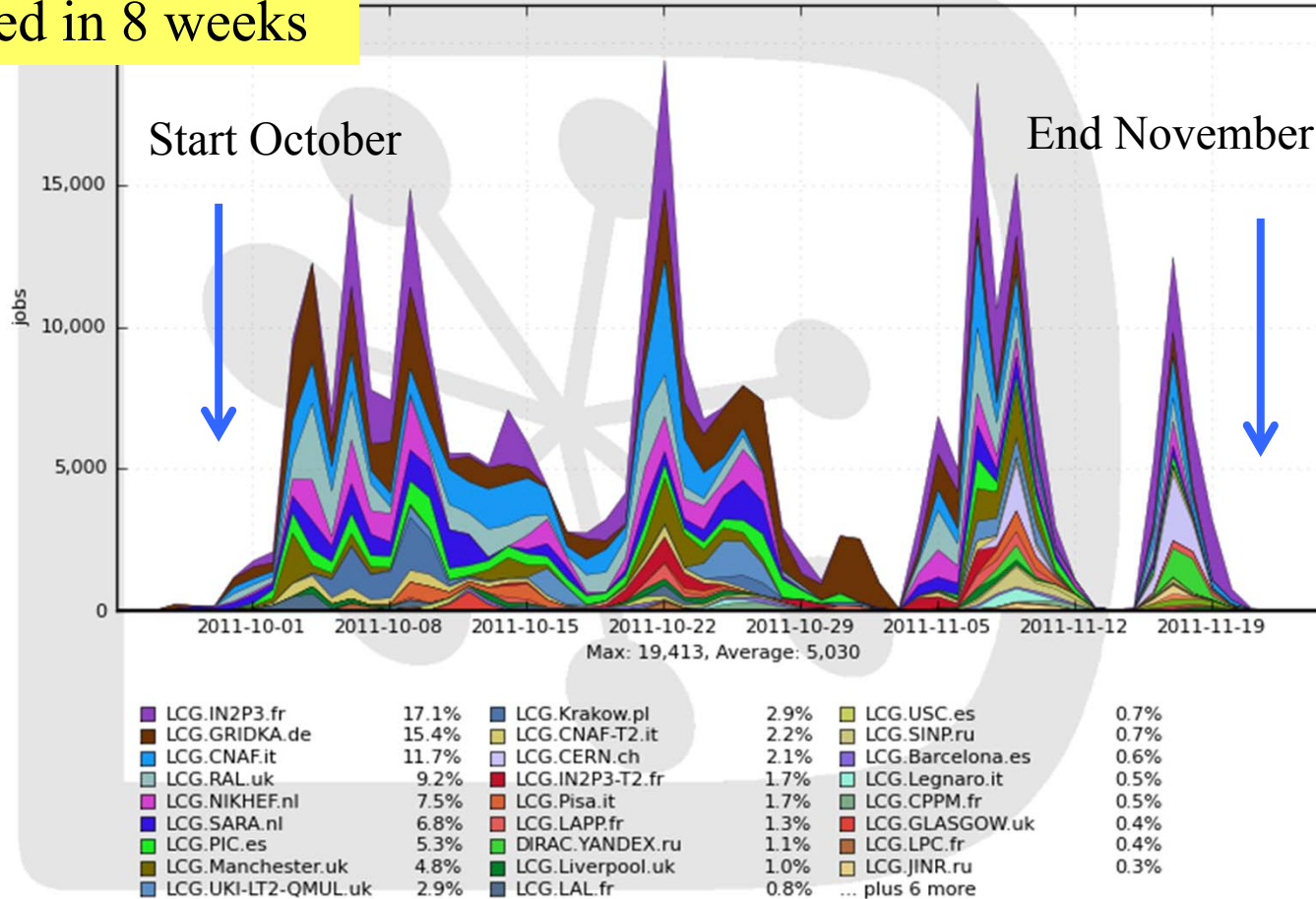
2011: 2 x more $\Lambda_b^0/\text{pb}^{-1}$ than 2010

Huge samples on tape for data mining !

2011 Reprocessing

2011 data reprocessed completed in 8 weeks

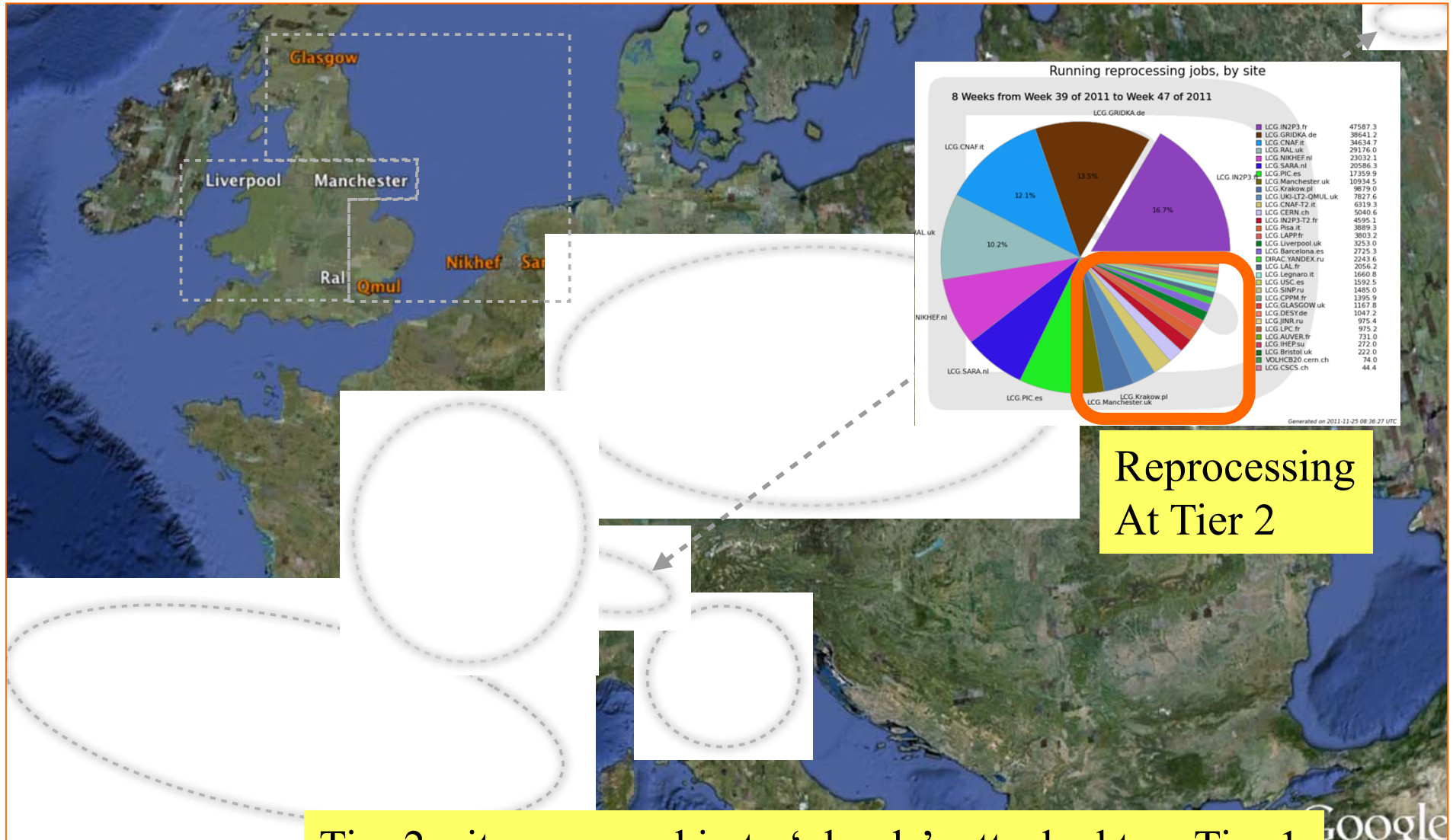
Running reprocessing jobs, by site
8 Weeks from Week 38 of 2011 to Week 47 of 2011



Generated on 2011-11-25 07:46:26 UTC

CERN not used for reprocessing (dedicated to processing incoming data)
Around 25 % of reprocessing jobs ran on Tier 2 sites

2011 Reprocessing



Reprocessing
At Tier 2

Tier 2 sites grouped in to 'clouds', attached to a Tier 1
Data shipped to from Tier 1 to 2 where job ran



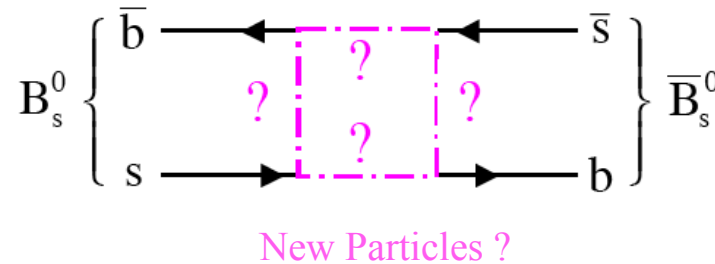
Physics Results

Expect many new and updated results with the full reprocessed 2011 dataset ($\sim 1.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$) for the Winter Conferences

- Today highlights from analyses based on 2010 dataset (40 pb^{-1}) and early 2011 ($\sim 300 - 600 \text{ pb}^{-1}$)
 - Led to 67 conference contributions
- Already yielded 20 papers submitted to journals
- Expect another ~ 20 papers more by early this year 2012

Physics Results

LHCb designed to search for New Physics in flavour sector: Probe the effect of New Particles in loop processes



1. Quarkonia

1. Heavy b baryons

2. ϕ_s and CP violation in B_s mixing, etc...

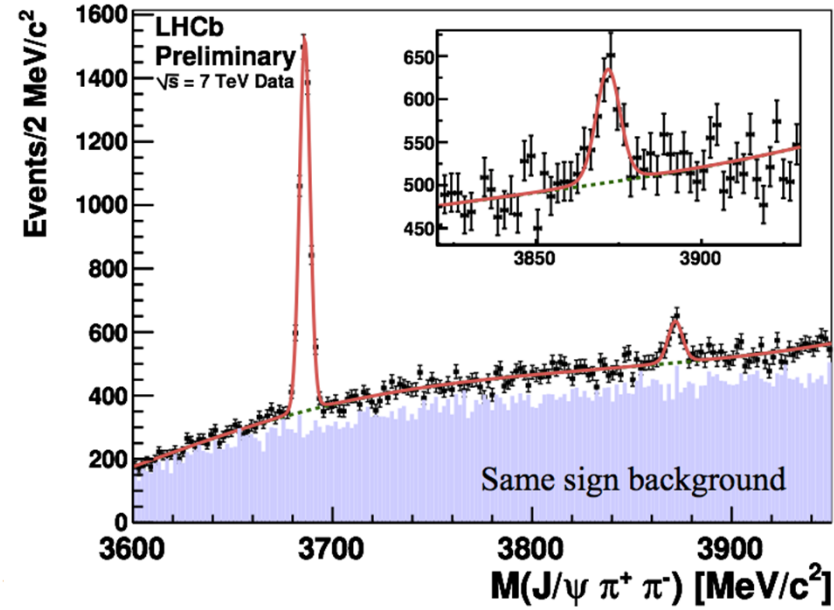
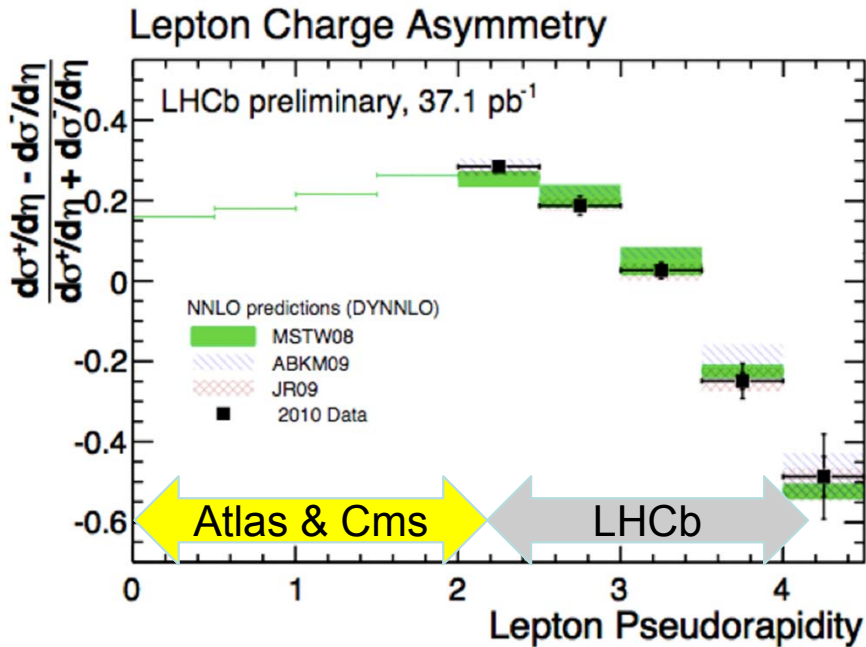
3. Rare decays

4. $\Delta A(\text{CP})$ and evidence for CP violation in charm



LHCb is not only flavor physics ...

Search for exotic qq bound states:
X(3872), Z, etc...



Studies of Electroweak phenomena:
W charge asymmetry for PDF
Determination
in a range complementary to GDP

+ quarkonia, charm spectroscopy, soft QCD, long lived particles, Majorana neutrinos ...



Quarkonia

Study of quarkonia production provide important tests of NRQCD

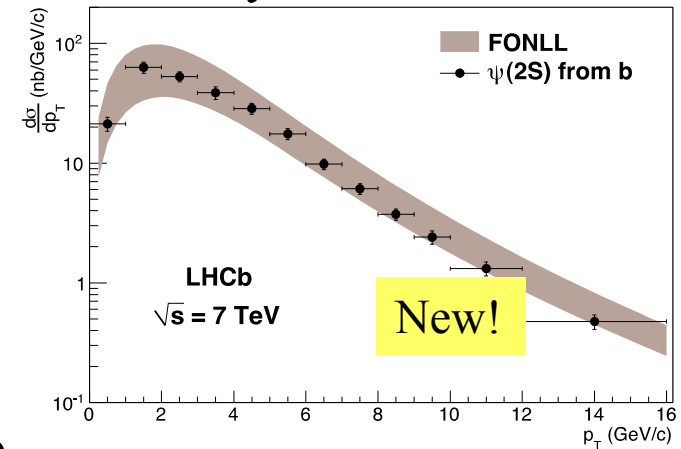
Published results on 2010 data on J/ψ production and observation of double J/ψ production

- $\psi(2S)$ cross-section
 - χ_c production ratio using $\chi_c \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma$
- } New results today

Quarkonia: $\psi(2S)$

- Results for prompt $\psi(2S)$ presented at Summer conferences (LHCb-CONF-2011-026), $pt < 16$ GeV, $2 < y < 4.5$
- Now extended to include $b \rightarrow \psi(2S) X$
- Paper in preparation

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{\text{prompt}}(\psi(2S)) &= 1.41 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.12_{-0.39}^{+0.20} \quad \mu\text{b} \\ \sigma_b(\psi(2S)) &= 0.25 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.02 \quad \mu\text{b} \end{aligned}$$



Inclusive $b \rightarrow J/\psi$ and $\psi(2S)$ can be used to extract $B(b \rightarrow \psi(2S) X)$

$$B(b \rightarrow \psi(2S) X) = (2.71 \pm 0.17 \text{ (stat, syst)} \pm 0.24 \text{ (BR)}) \times 10^{-3}$$

Good agreement with CMS-BPH-10-014

$$B(b \rightarrow \psi(2S) X) = (3.08 \pm 0.18 \text{ (stat, syst)} \pm 0.42 \text{ (BR)}) \times 10^{-3} \text{ [CMS]}$$

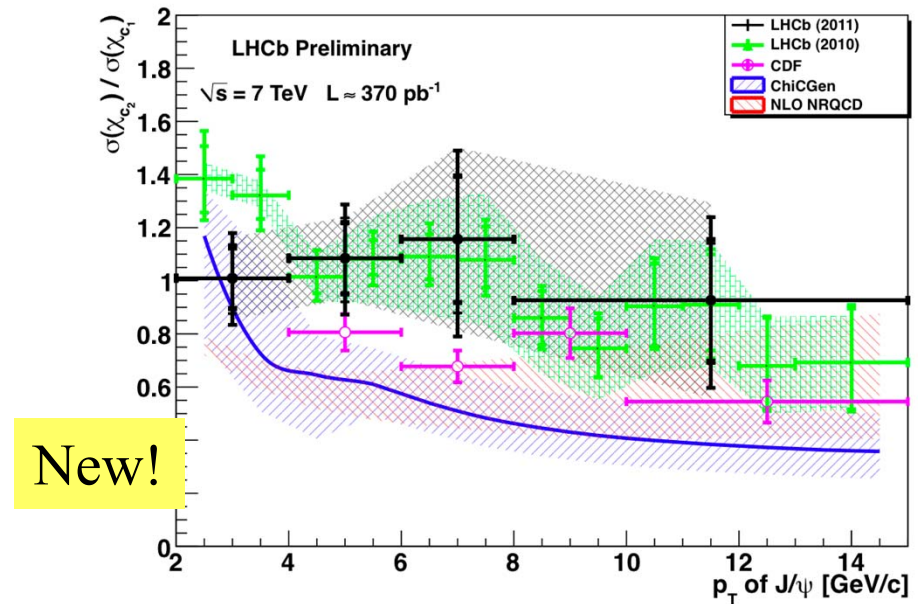
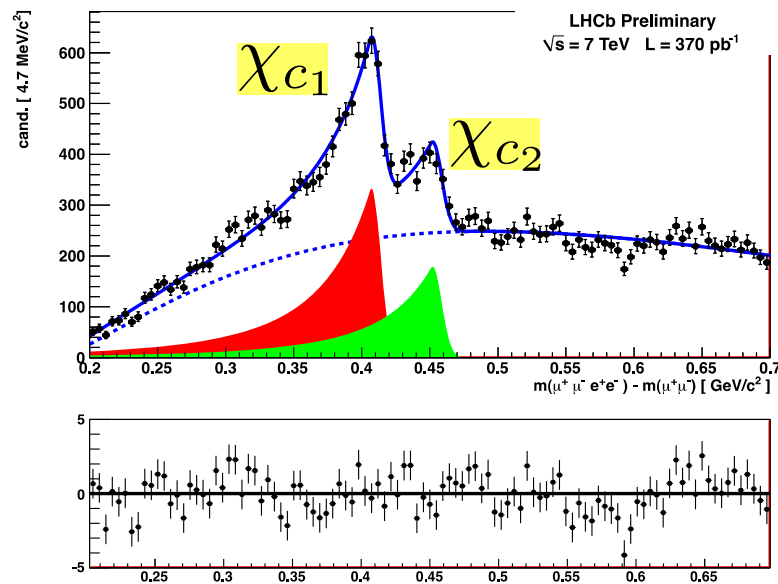
$$B(b \rightarrow \psi(2S) X) = (4.8 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-3} \text{ [PDG]}$$

Quarkonia: χ_c

$$\frac{\sigma(\chi_{c_2})}{\sigma(\chi_{c_1})} \quad \text{Test of production mechanism}$$

2010 result based on with photons reconstructed using the calorimeter (LHCb-CONF-2011-020, paper to be submitted soon)

2011 analysis using converted photons, lower statistics, but peaks distinguishable by eye

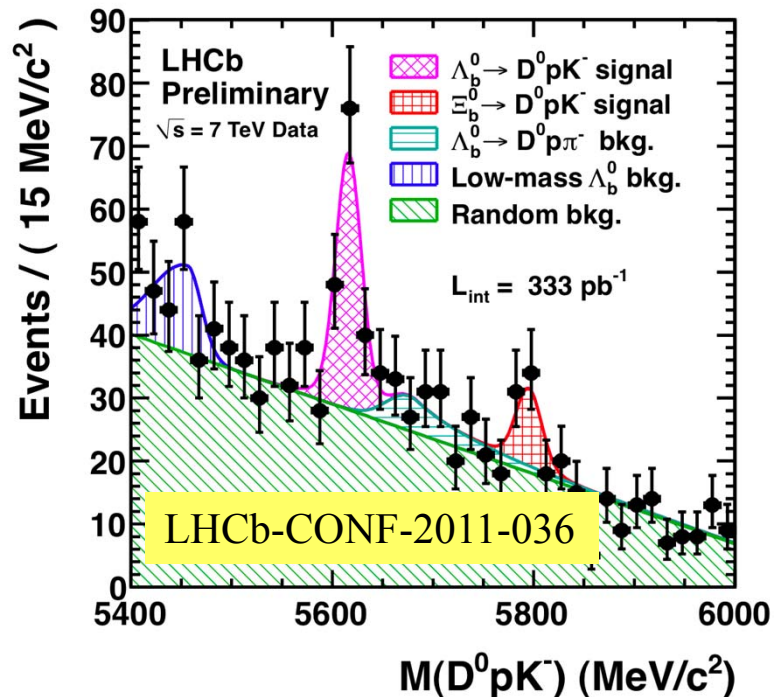
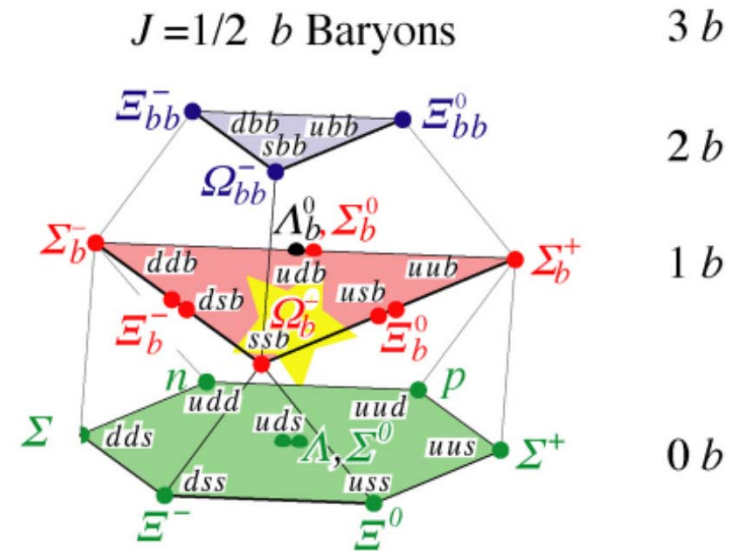


Result consistent with 2010 photon analysis

Heavy b baryons

Dataset contains large samples of heavy baryons Λ_b , Ξ_b , Ω_b

Wealth of measurements (masses, lifetimes, branching ratios, CP asymmetries, ..)



EPS results, observation $\Lambda_b \rightarrow D^0 p K$

$$R_{D^0 p K^-} = \frac{\mathcal{B}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow D^0 p K^-)}{\mathcal{B}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow D^0 p \pi^-)} = 0.112 \pm 0.019^{+0.011}_{-0.014}$$

$$m(\Xi_b^0) - m(\Lambda_b^0) = (181.8 \pm 5.5 \pm 0.5) \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

Paper to follow based on full dataset

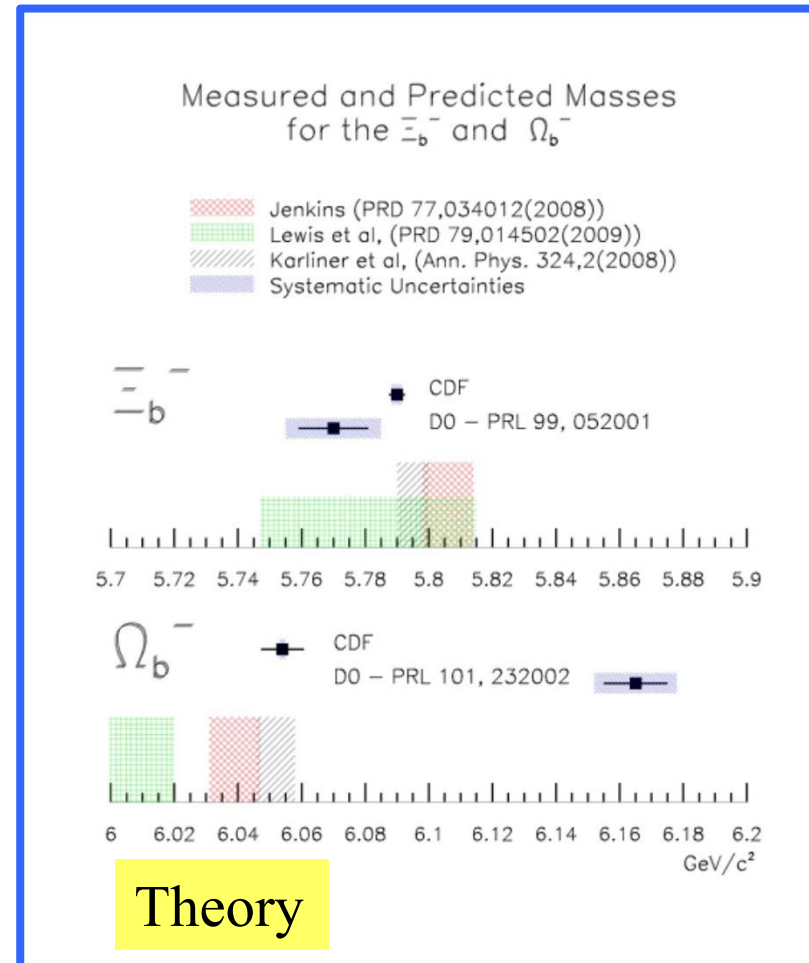
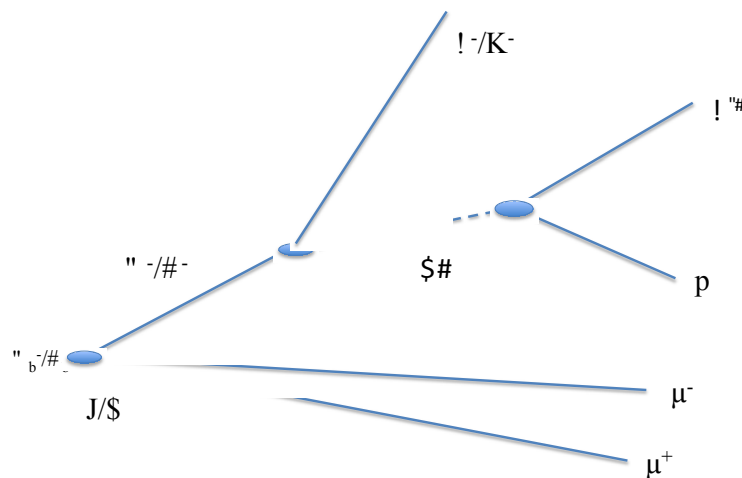
Ξ_b^- and Ω_b^- baryons

First observations of Ξ_b and Ω_b baryons were made by CDF and D0

Measured mass for Ξ_b are in good agreement

Large discrepancy for Ω_b (CDF vs D0)

First LHCb study (building on b-hadron mass measurements in LHCb-CONF-2011-27)

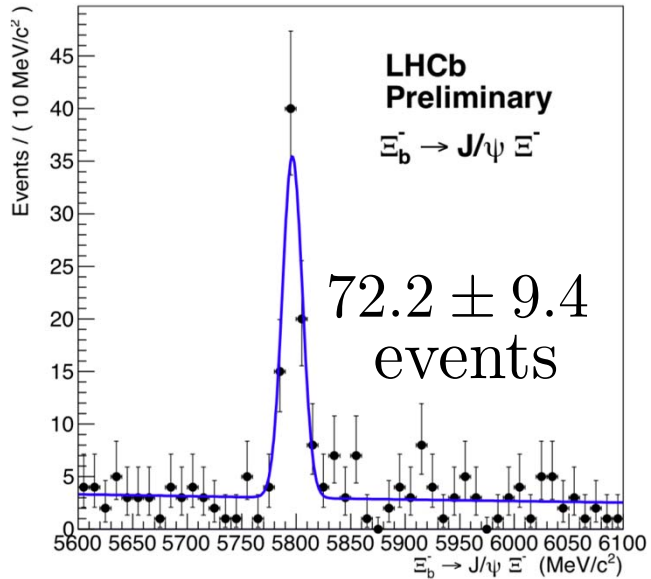




Ξ_b^- and Ω_b^- baryons

LHCb-CONF-2011-060

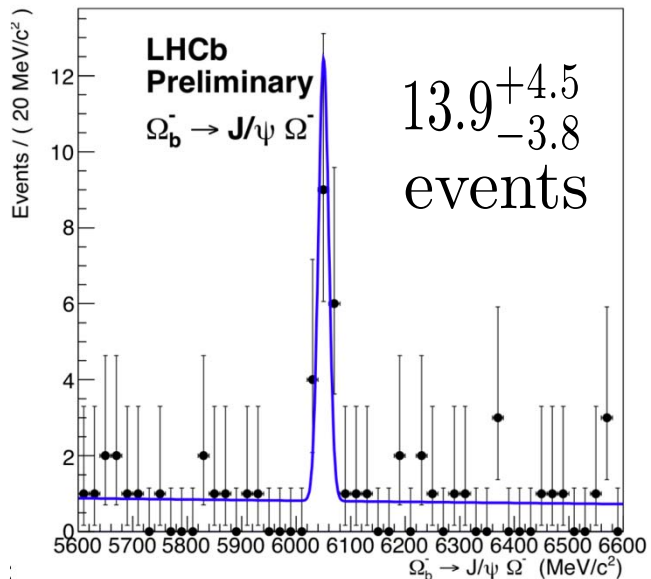
Based on 576 pb⁻¹ of data



$$M(\Xi_b^-) = 5796.5 \pm 1.2 \text{ (stat)} \pm 1.2 \text{ (syst)} \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$$M(\Omega_b^-) = 6050.3 \pm 4.5 \text{ (stat)} \pm 2.2 \text{ (syst)} \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

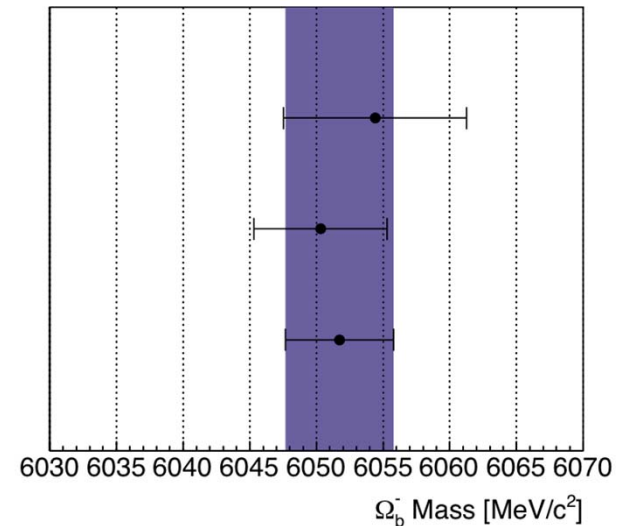
World best measurements



CDF [2009]

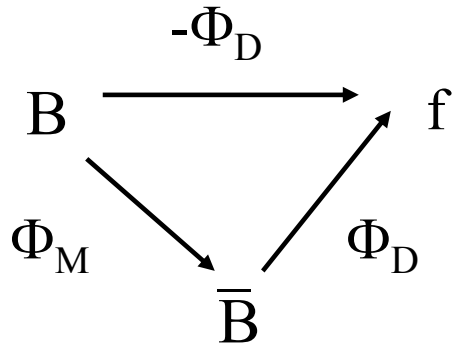
LHCb Preliminary [2011]

New average 6051.7 ± 4.0



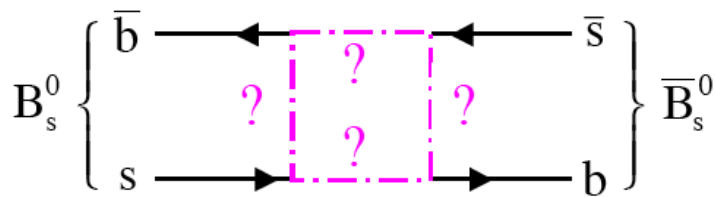
LHCb resolves Ω_b^- anomaly in favour of CDF

CP violation in B_s decays: ϕ_s



Study the CP violation in interference between decay and mixing in B_s decays

Observable phase $\phi_s = \Phi_M - 2 \Phi_D$

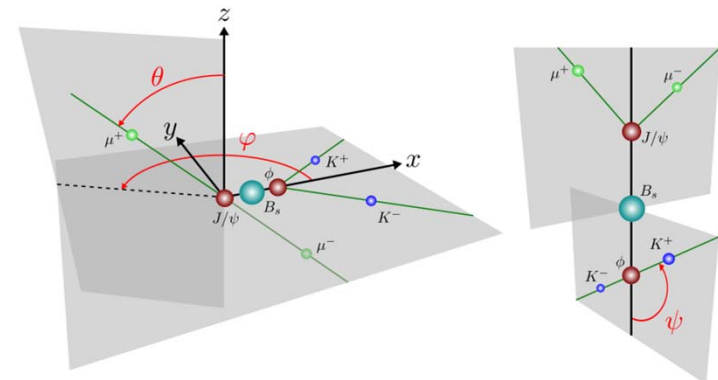


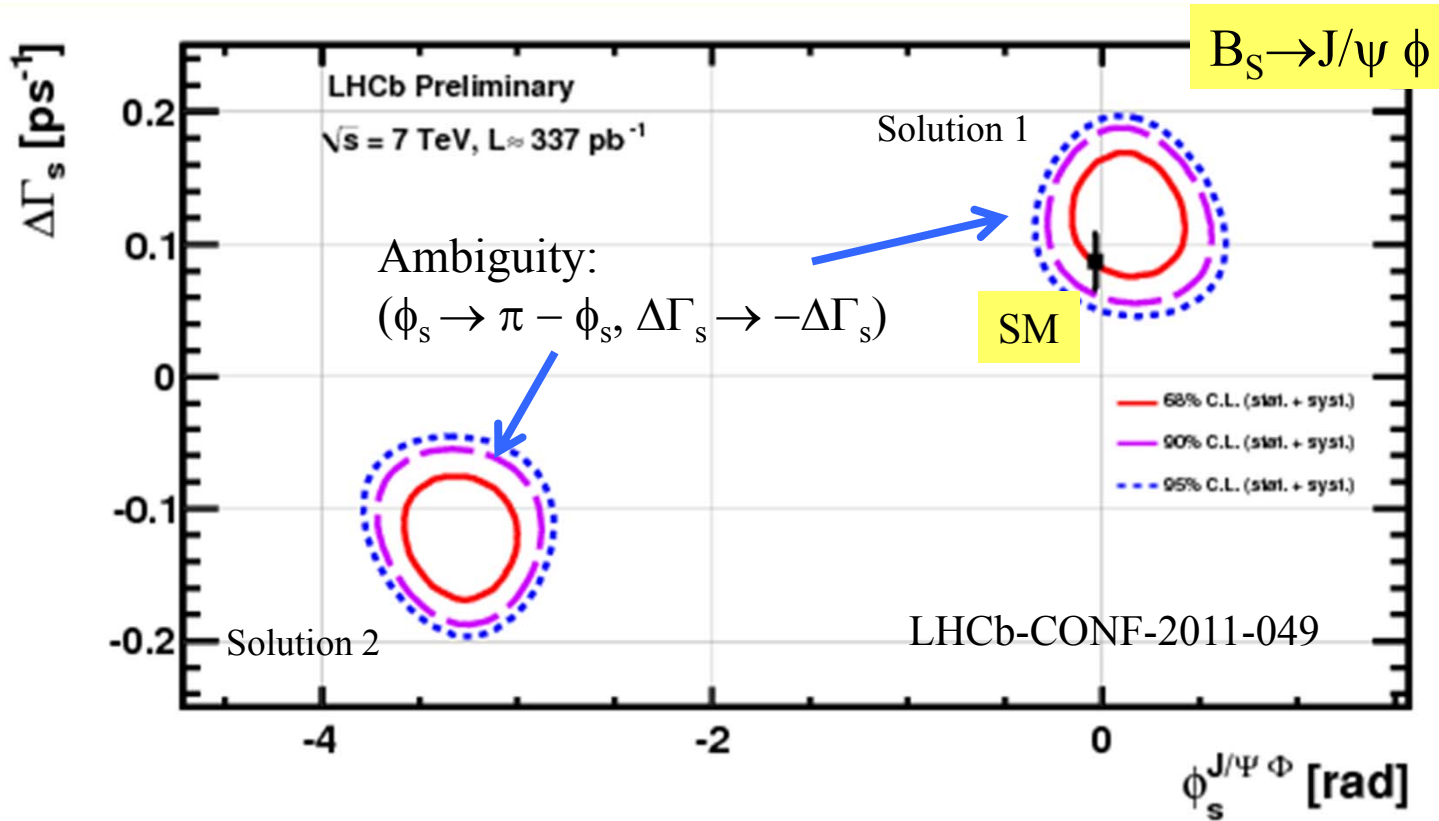
New Particles ?

In the Standard Model expected to be small
 $\phi_s = - 0.036$ radian

New Physics can modify and enhance ϕ_s

- Golden mode: $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$
- Vector-Vector final state: Admixture of CP eigenstates: Angular analysis needed
- LP Analysis with $\sim 350 \text{ pb}^{-1}$, 8000 cand.
- Side-analysis: Δm_s world's best measured





Correlation between ϕ_S and width difference of the B_S mass eigenstates \rightarrow Plot contours in $(\phi_S$ vs $\Delta\Gamma_S$) plane

$$\phi_S = 0.13 \pm 0.18(stat) \pm 0.07(syst) rad$$

$$\Delta\Gamma_S = 0.123 \pm 0.029(stat) \pm 0.011(syst) rad$$

Papers on this and the $B_S \rightarrow J/\psi f_0$ mode will be submitted soon



ϕ_s : Ambiguity Resolution

Use few % S wave KK present in the sample

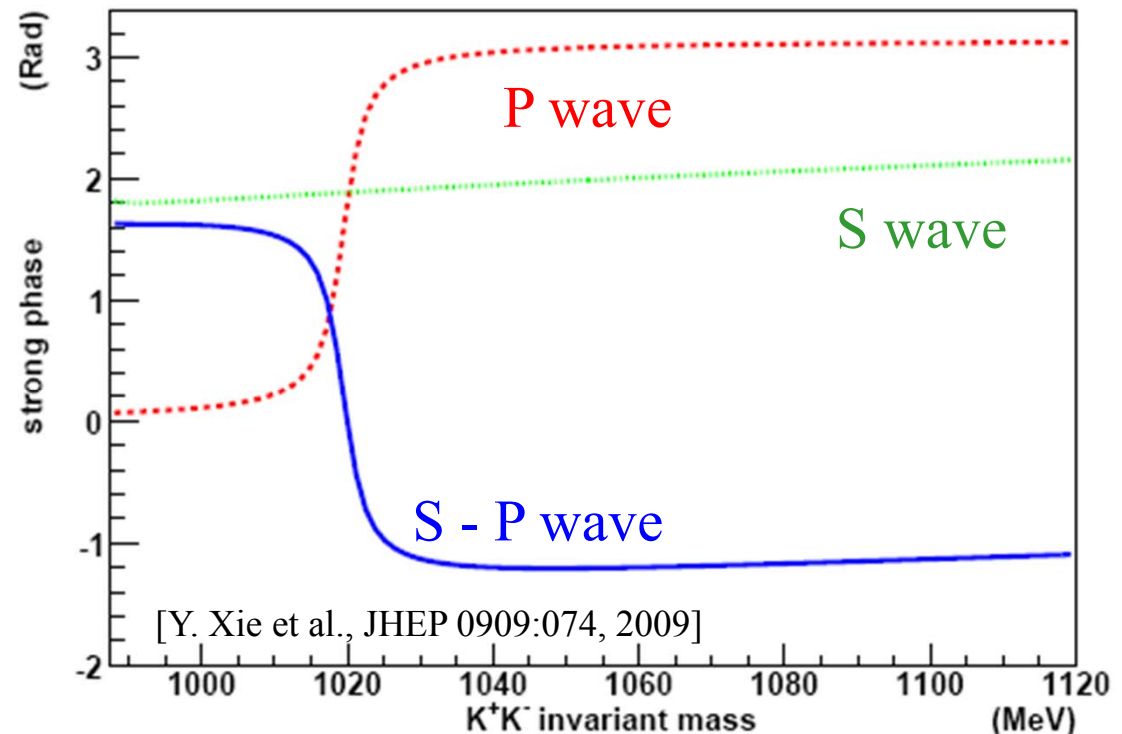
$$(\phi_s, \Delta\Gamma_s, \delta_{\parallel} - \delta_0, \delta_{\perp} - \delta_0, \delta_s - \delta_0) \longleftrightarrow (\pi - \phi_s, -\Delta\Gamma_s, \delta_0 - \delta_{\parallel}, \pi + \delta_0 - \delta_{\perp}, \delta_0 - \delta_s)$$

K⁺K⁻ P-wave:

Phase of Breit-Wigner increases rapidly across $\phi(1020)$ resonance

K⁺K⁻ S-wave:

Phase of Flatté amplitude for $f_0(980)$ relatively flat (similar for non-resonance)

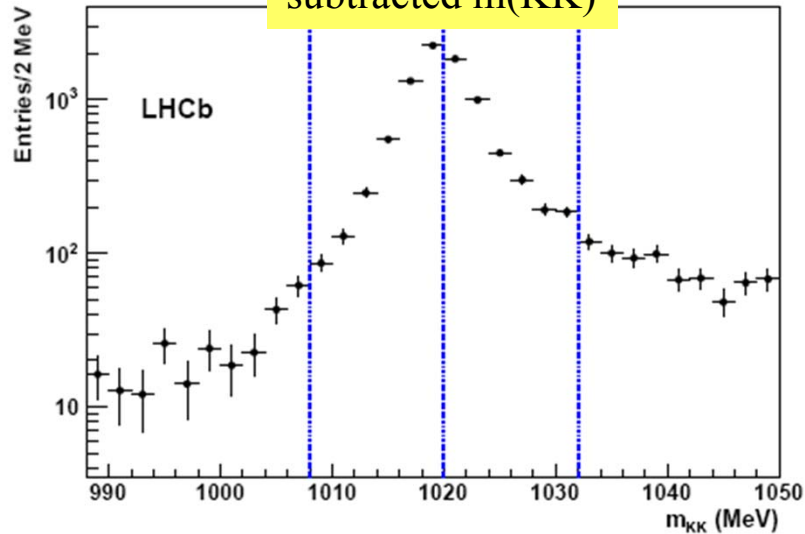


Choose the solution with a decreasing trend of $\delta_s - \delta_p$ vs m_{KK} in the $\phi(1020)$ mass region

Similar to Babar measurement of sign of $\cos(2\beta)$, PRD 71, 032005 (2007)

ϕ_s : Ambiguity Resolution

Background subtracted $m(KK)$

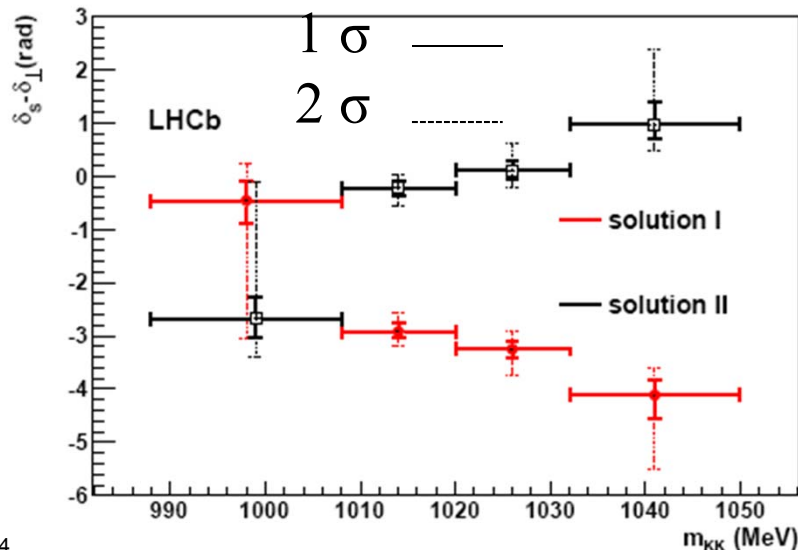


New!

Dataset used for the LP result (350 pb^{-1}), open up $m(KK)$ mass cut

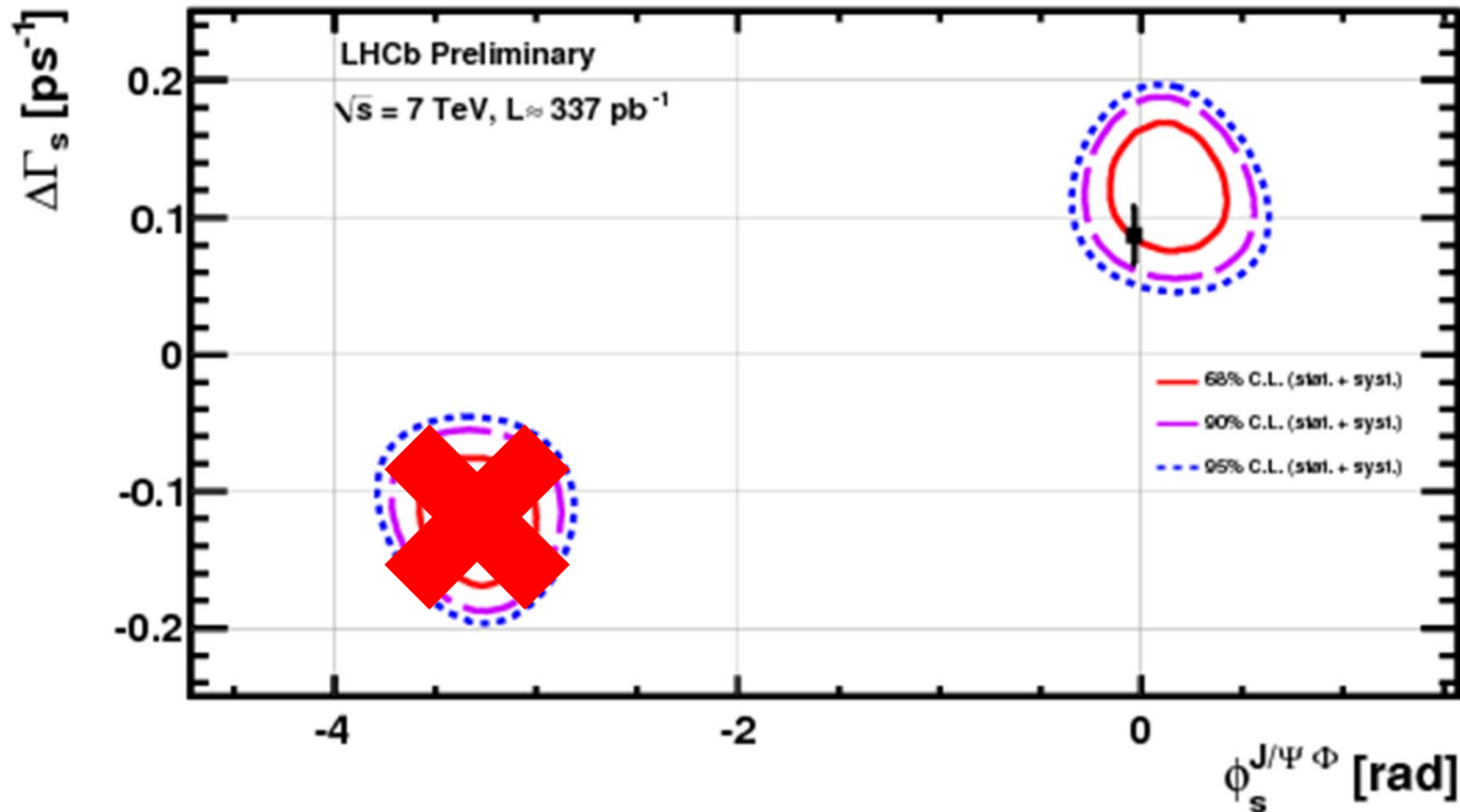
Perform analysis in four bins of $m(KK)$ and extract phase dependence

m_{KK} interval	N_{sig}	N_{bkg}	W_p
(988, 1008) MeV	251 ± 21	1675 ± 43	0.700
(1008, 1020) MeV	4569 ± 70	2002 ± 49	0.952
(1020, 1032) MeV	3952 ± 66	2244 ± 51	0.938
(1032, 1050) MeV	726 ± 34	3442 ± 62	0.764



Solution I displays the expected decreasing trend

ϕ_s : Ambiguity Resolution



New!

Data favour the Standard Model solution

Paper in preparation



ϕ_S^+ related topics: Outlook

Results expected for Winter Conferences

Updates on ϕ_S in $B_S \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$ and $B_S \rightarrow J/\psi f_0$

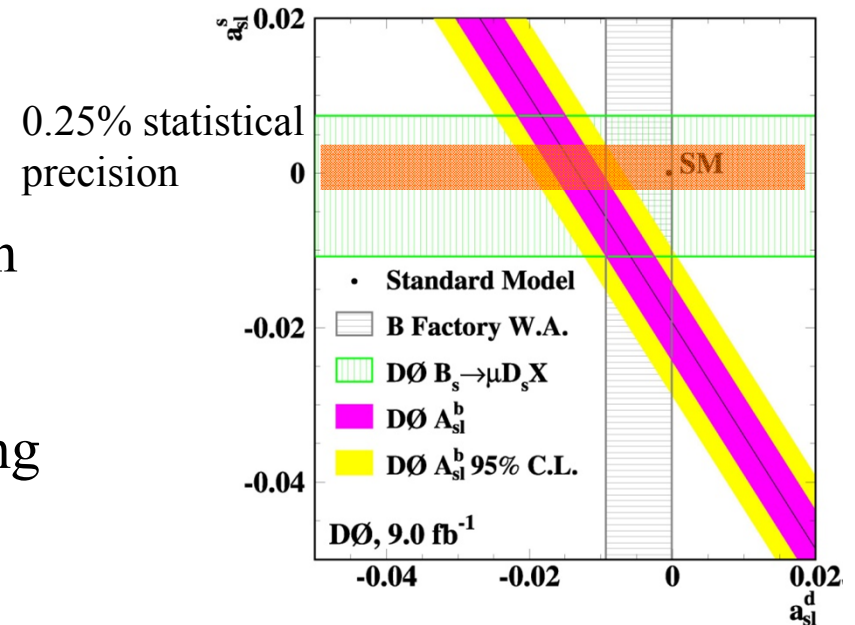
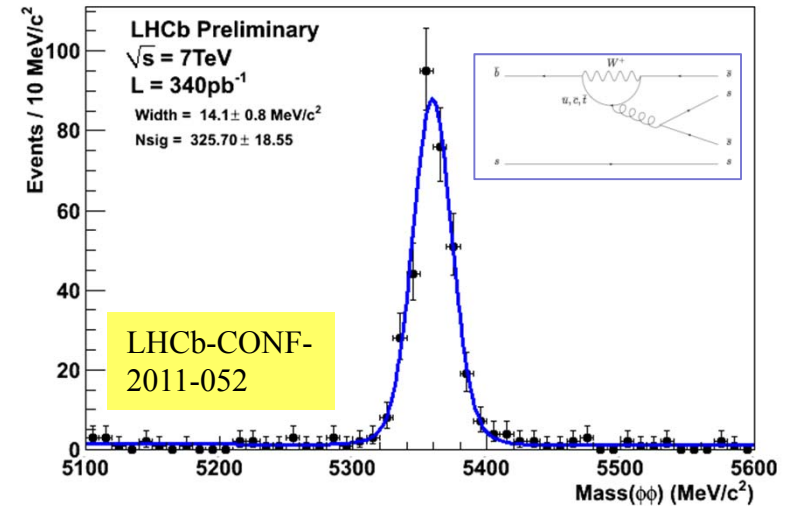
For $B_S \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$ precision of 0.1 expected

Update of Triple product asymmetry in analysis in $B_S \rightarrow \phi \phi$

Semi-leptonics

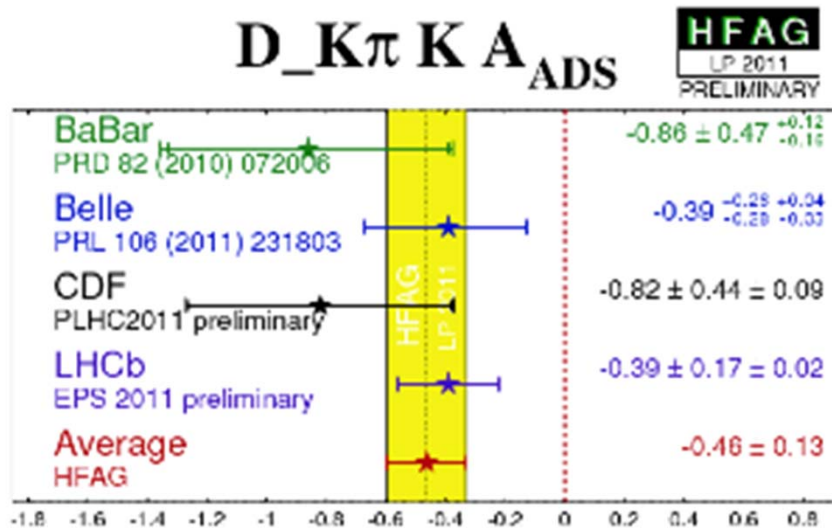
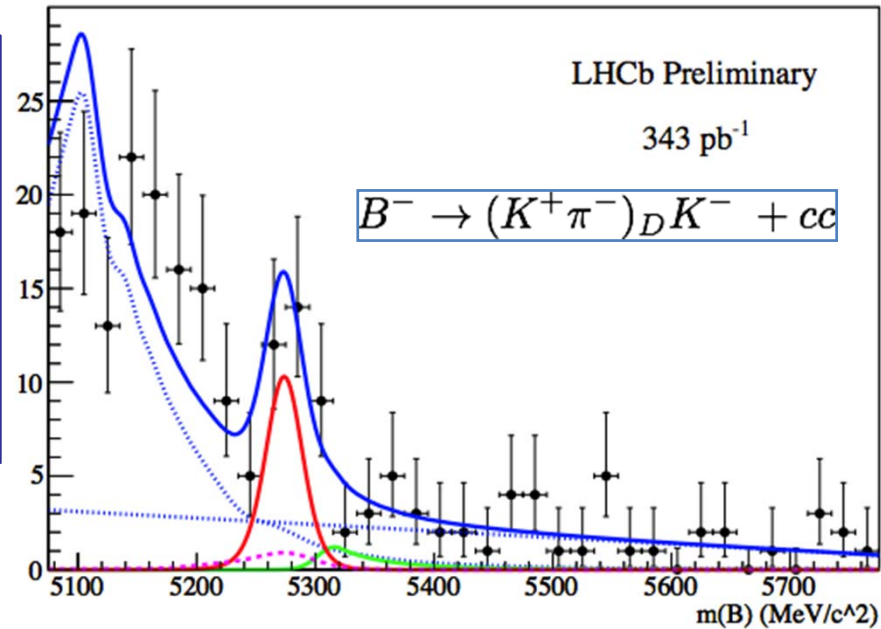
Is Standard Model ϕ_S like compatible with D0 a_{sl} measurement ?

Time integrated method to extract a_{sl}^S using $B_S \rightarrow D_S(\phi\pi) \mu\nu X$ being studied.



Towards the measurement of γ (tree diagrams)

- Time integrated ADS method
($B \rightarrow DK$, interference between B and D suppressed decay modes)
- Very small branching ratio: $\sim 10^{-7}$
- LHCb data: world best



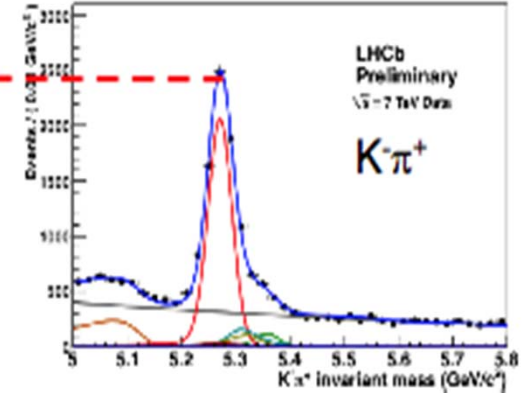
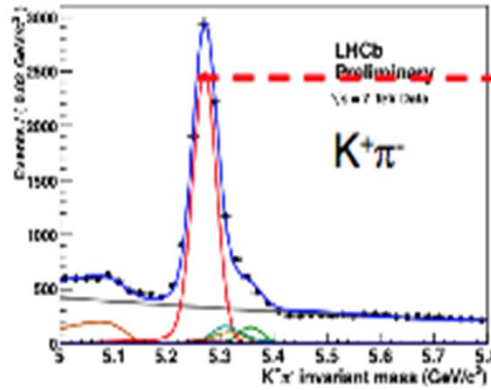
$$A = \frac{\Gamma(B^- \rightarrow f_D K^-) - \Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{f}_D K^+)}{\Gamma(B^- \rightarrow f_D K^-) + \Gamma(B^+ \rightarrow \bar{f}_D K^+)}$$

$$A_{ADS} = -0.39 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.02$$

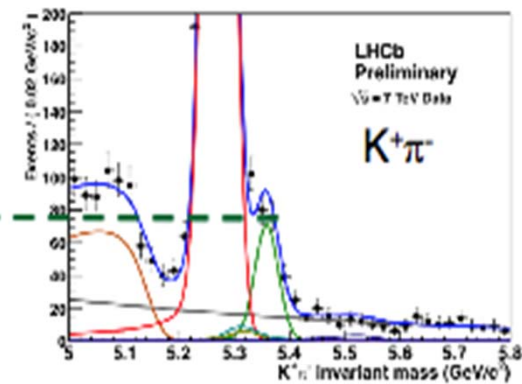
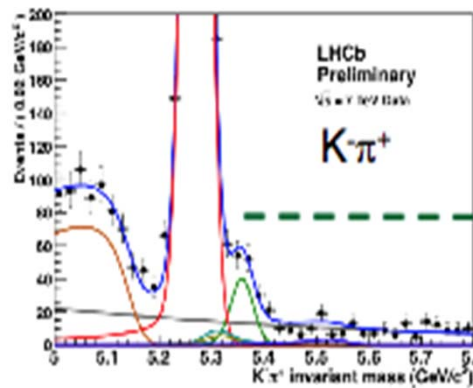
$$R_{ADS} = (1.66 \pm 0.39 \pm 0.24) 10^{-2}$$

Towards the measurement of γ (loop diagrams)

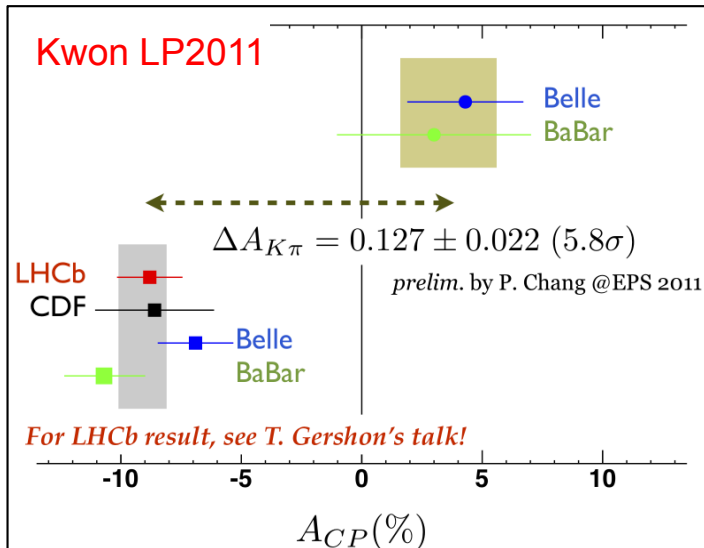
- Measurement of time integrated asymmetries in $B \rightarrow hh$ decays
- 1st evidence of CP violation in B_s system
- Best single measurement of $A_{CP}(B_d)$ and new element for the A_{CP} “puzzle”



$$A_{CP}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-) = -0.088 \pm 0.011 \pm 0.008$$

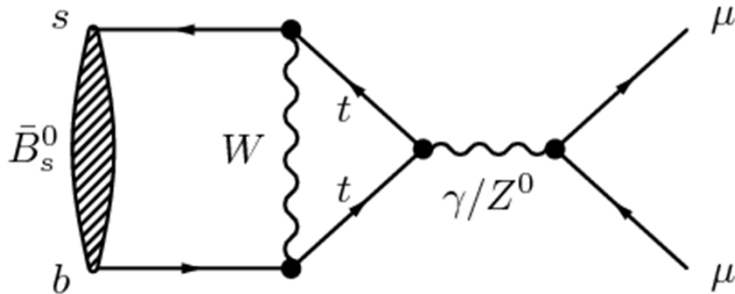


$$A_{CP}(B_s^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ K^-) = 0.27 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.02$$



Next step: time dependent asymmetries

$B_{s,d} \rightarrow \mu \mu$



Helicity suppressed FCNC decay.
Small in Standard Model, but well predicted

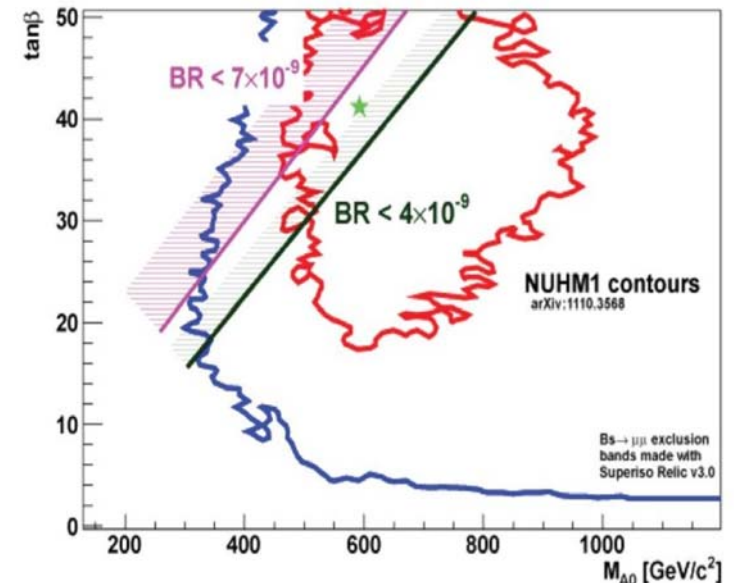
$$B(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = (3.2 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-9}$$

SM

$$B(B_d \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = (1.0 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-10}$$

Sensitive to New Physics contributions: e.g.
can be enhanced in Susy models with high $\tan\beta$

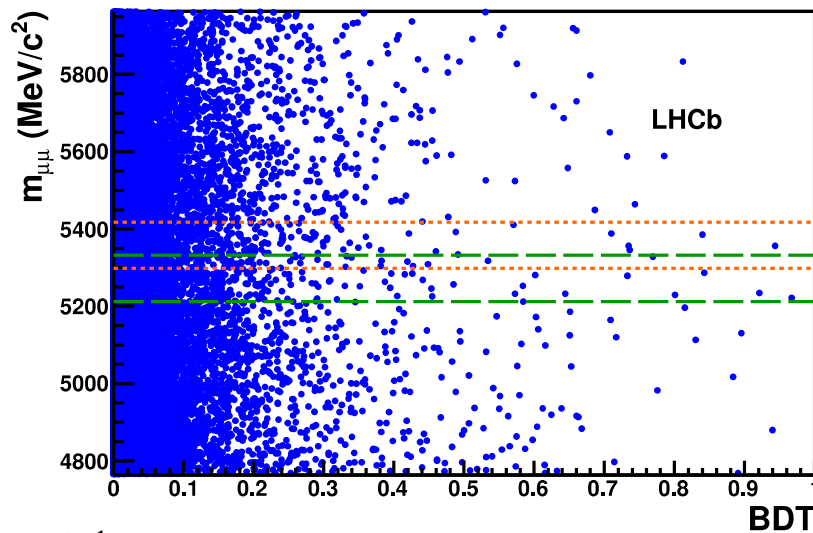
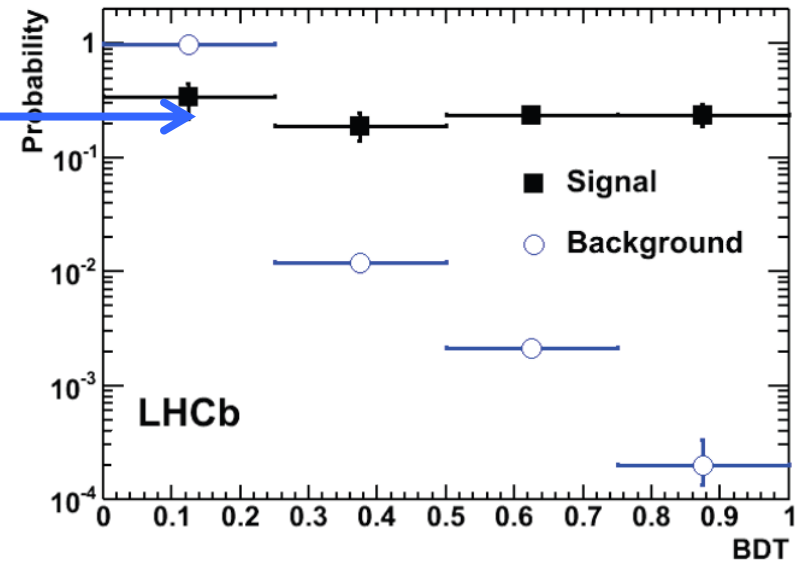
Result on 400 pb^{-1} (2010 + early 2011) will be
submitted to journal in next days



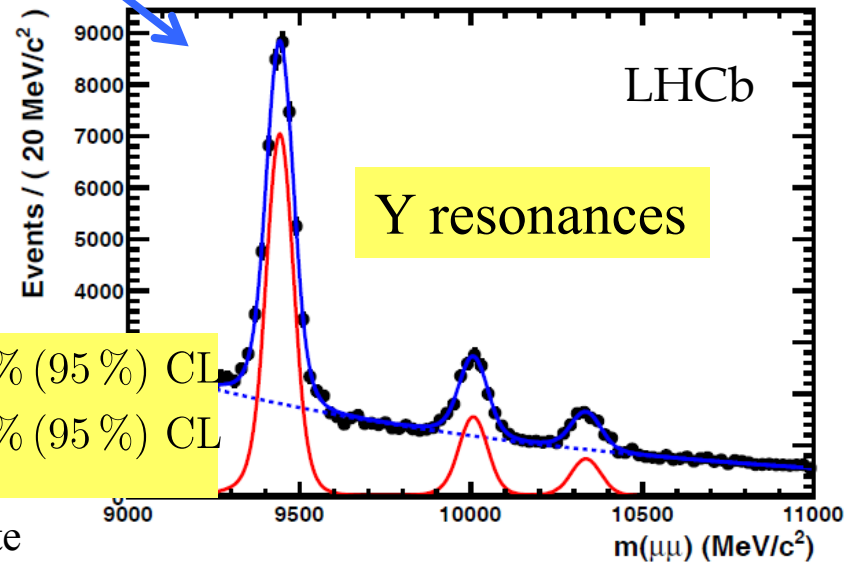
$B_{s,d} \rightarrow \mu \mu$

Boosted Decision tree combining geometric and kinematic information

Invariant mass: modelled for signal using Y and J/ψ . $\sigma \sim 25 \text{ MeV}/c^2$



400 pb⁻¹ (2010+ 2011)



$\mathcal{B}(B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)(2010 + 2011) < 1.2 (1.4) \times 10^{-8}$ at 90 % (95 %) CL
 $\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)(2010 + 2011) < 2.6 (3.2) \times 10^{-9}$ at 90 % (95 %) CL

Best upper limits to date



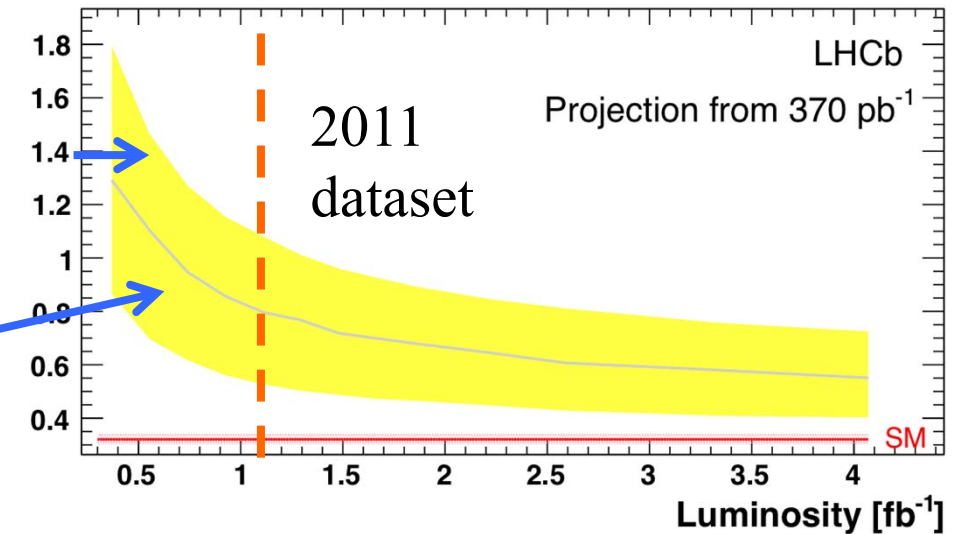
$B_s \rightarrow \mu \mu$: Prospects

Aim to have a result using the full 2011 dataset for the Winter conferences

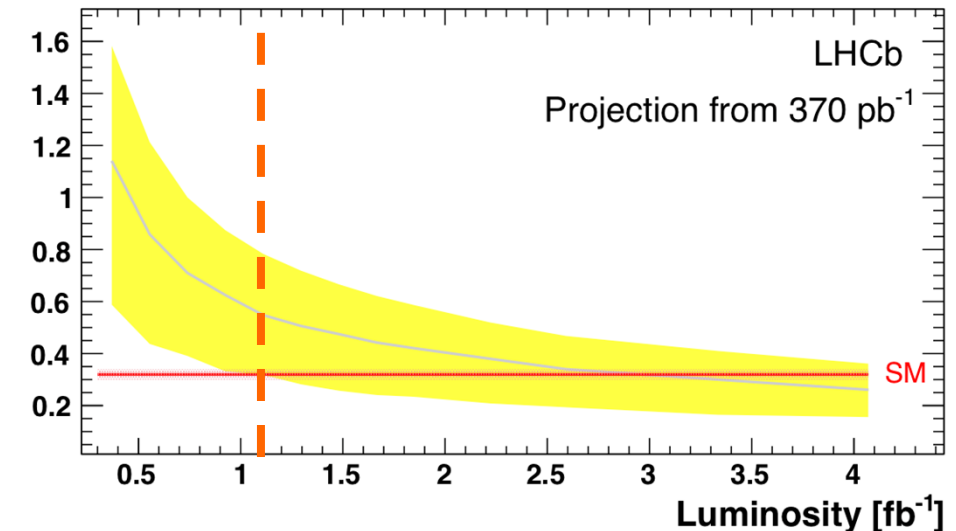
Limit in case of the Standard Model

If a signal exists at the SM level we could have a 3σ measurement by the Winter conferences, certainly by the end of the 2012 run.

$B(B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$ Upper Limit at 95% C.L. if SM [10^{-8}]



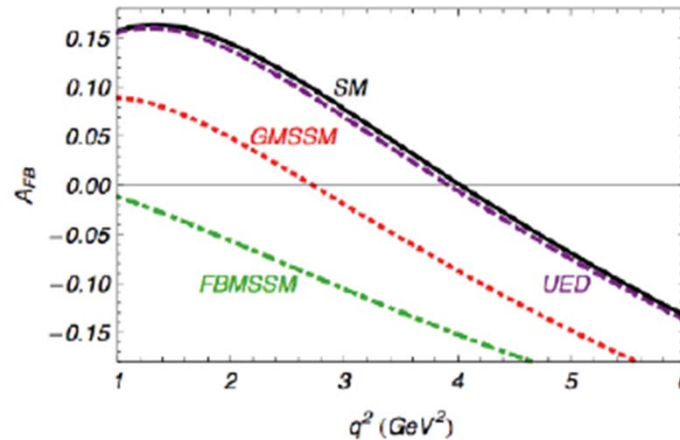
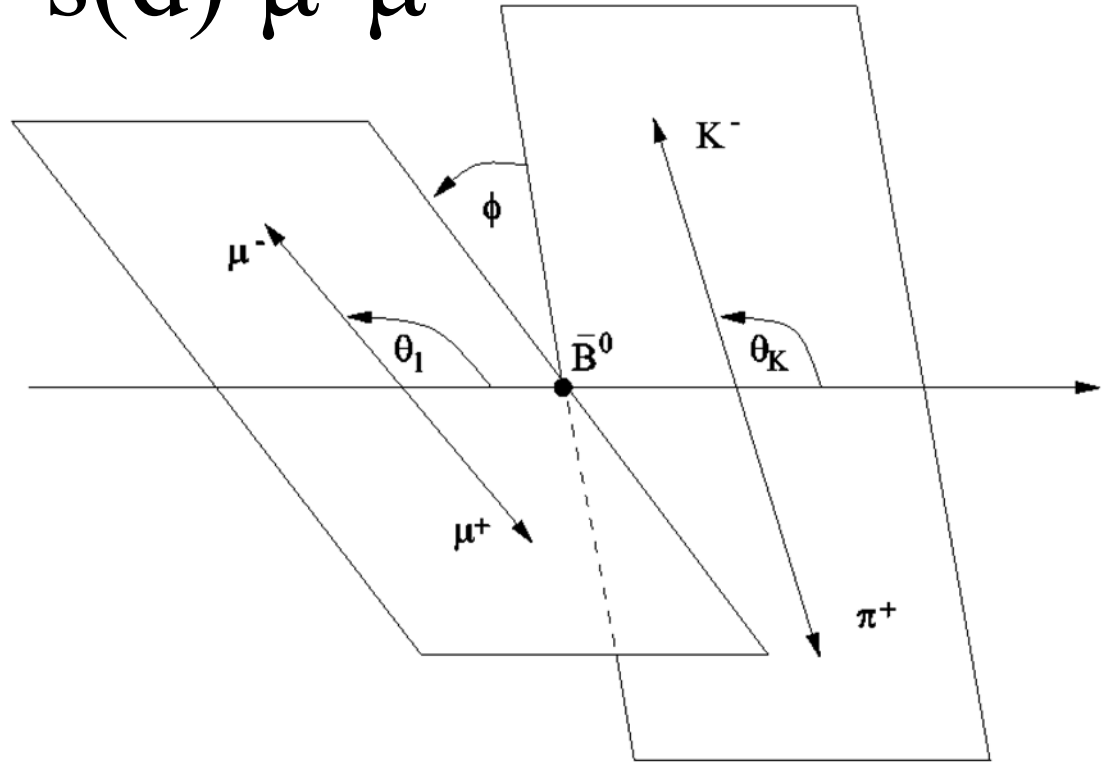
$B(B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$ 3σ discovery [10^{-8}]



$b \rightarrow s(d) \mu^+ \mu^-$

$B^0 \rightarrow K^{*+} \mu^+ \mu^-$

- Flavour changing neutral current decay:
 - $\text{Br}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*+} \mu^+ \mu^-) = (3.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-6}$
- Described by
 - three angles: θ_l, ϕ, θ_K
 - $\mu\mu$ invariant mass: q^2
- Excellent probe of helicity structure of New Physics
- Esp. lepton forward-backward asymmet A_{FB} vs. q^2



W.Altmannshofer et al. [JHEP 0901:019 (2009)]



$$b \rightarrow s(d) \mu^+ \mu^-$$

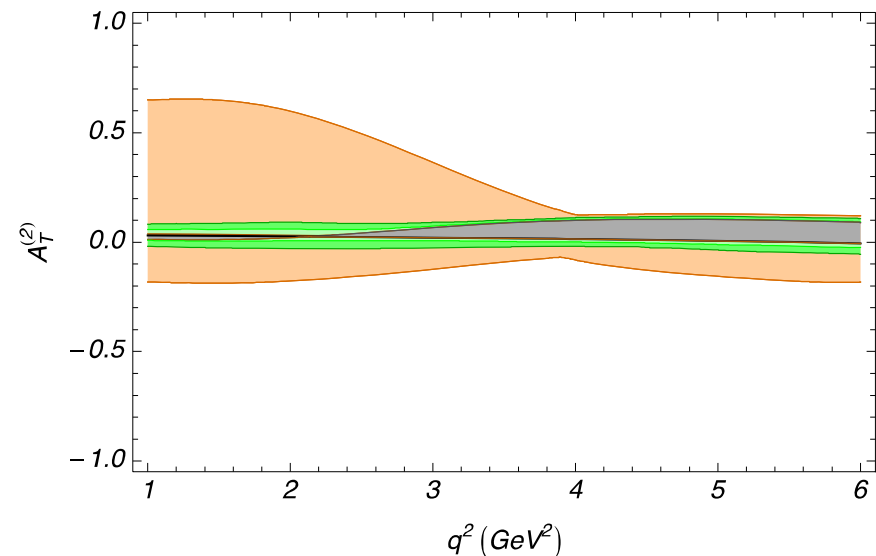
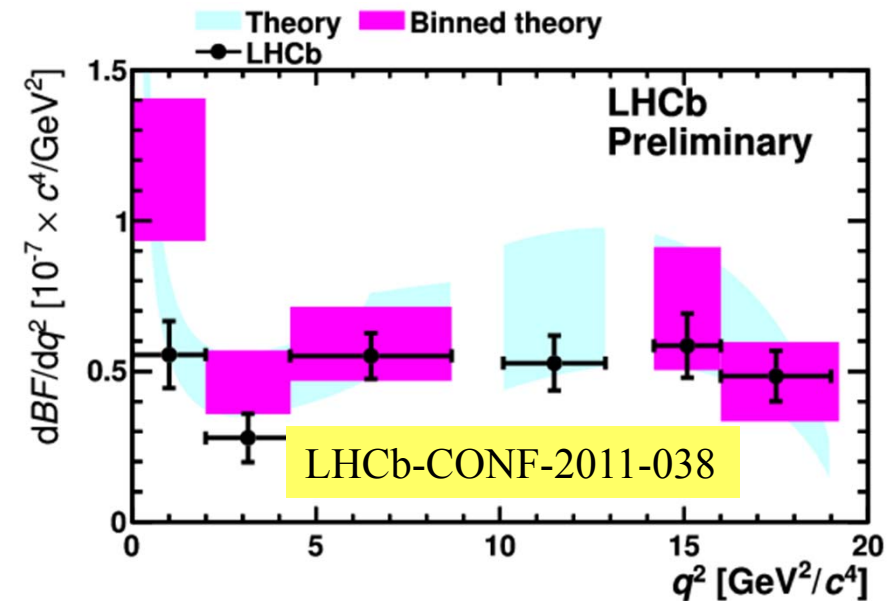
Results for the $B_d \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-$ presented
At summer conferences based on
300 pb⁻¹ of data
[Paper appearing soon]

World's most precise determination
of forward backward asymmetry

Wealth of new measurements possible
for the Winter conferences:

New observables in $B_d \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-$ (e.g.
 A_{FB}^{μ})

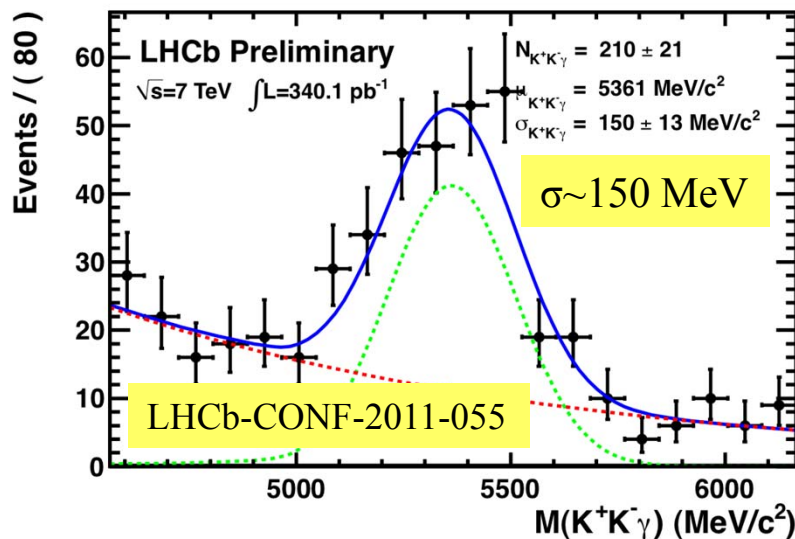
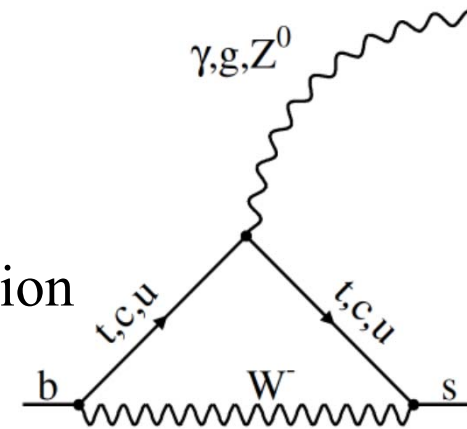
Other modes e.g. $B_s \rightarrow \phi \mu^+ \mu^-$



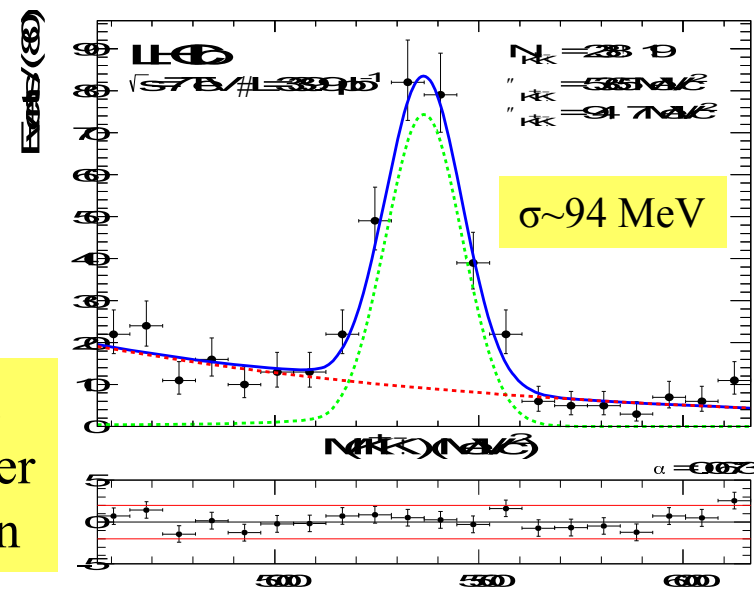
Radiative Penguins

Important goal of LHCb is to probe for NP through isospin and CP asymmetries in exclusive radiative Penguins. e.g. is $B_s \rightarrow \phi \gamma$

These modes profit from improved calorimeter calibration



Improved calorimeter calibration





CP violation in Charm

CP-violating asymmetries in charm provide a unique probe of physics beyond the Standard Model (SM)

- SM charm physics is (almost) CP conserving
- New Physics can enhance CP-violating observables

CP violation in charm not observed

CERN seminar (Des'2011), paper submitted to PRL

<http://arxiv.org/abs/1112.0938>

CP violation in Charm

$$A_{\text{raw}}(f) \equiv \frac{N(D^{*+} \rightarrow D^0(f)\pi^+) - N(D^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{D}^0(\bar{f})\pi^-)}{N(D^{*+} \rightarrow D^0(f)\pi^+) + N(D^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{D}^0(\bar{f})\pi^-)}$$

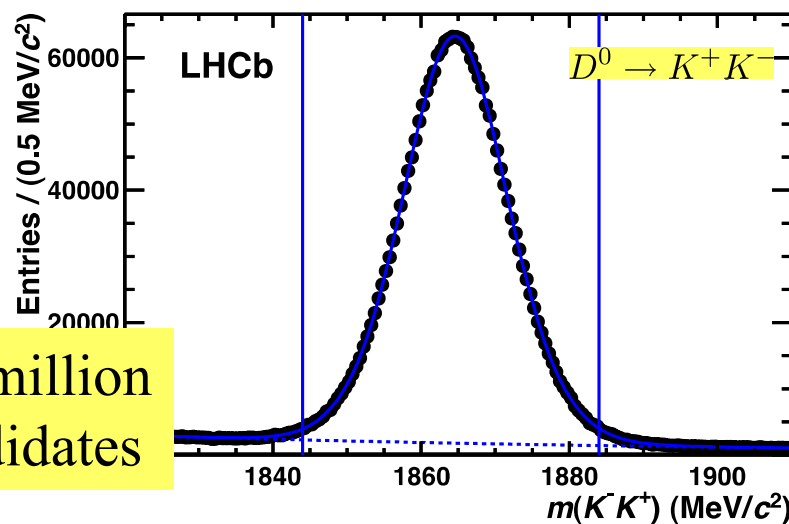
D flavour tagged with slow pion from D*

Physics Detector Production

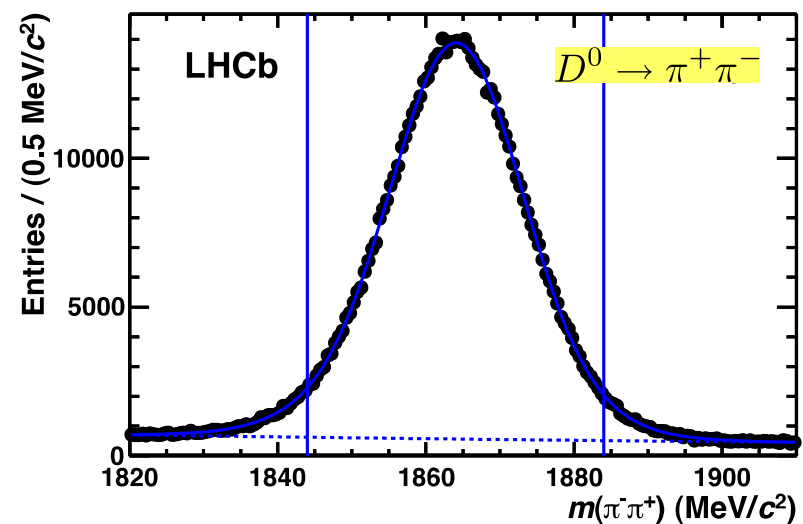
$$A_{\text{RAW}}(f)^* = A_{CP}(f) + A_D(f) + A_D(\pi_s) + A_P(D^{*+})$$

1 kHz of trigger bandwidth allocated to charm

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta A_{CP} &\equiv A_{CP}(K^-K^+) - A_{CP}(\pi^-\pi^+), \\ &= A_{\text{RAW}}(K^-K^+)^* - A_{\text{RAW}}(\pi^-\pi^+)^* \end{aligned}$$



1.4 million candidates

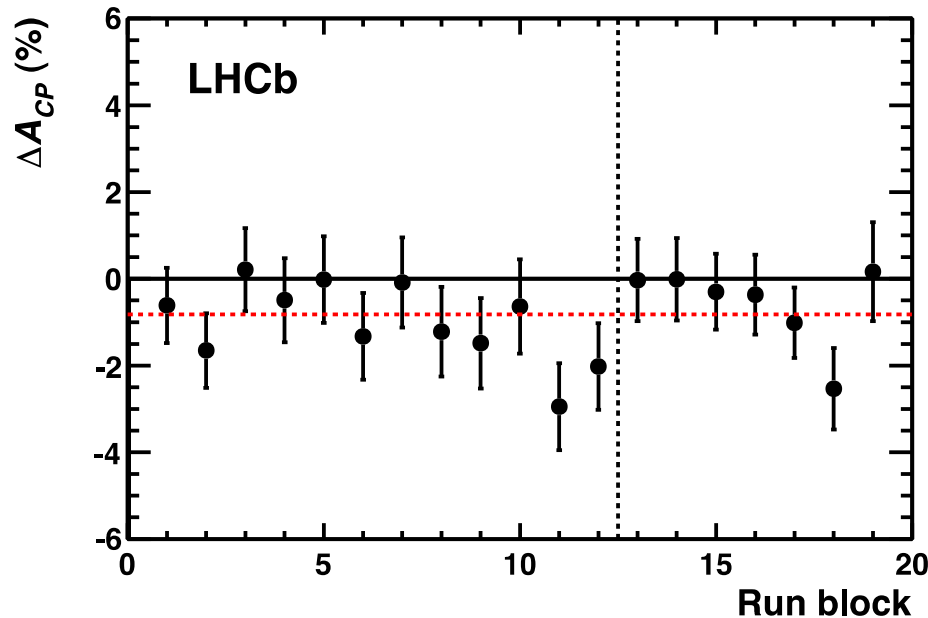




CP violation in Charm

$$\Delta A_{CP} = (-0.82 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.11)\%$$

First 3.5σ evidence for CP violation in charm sector!

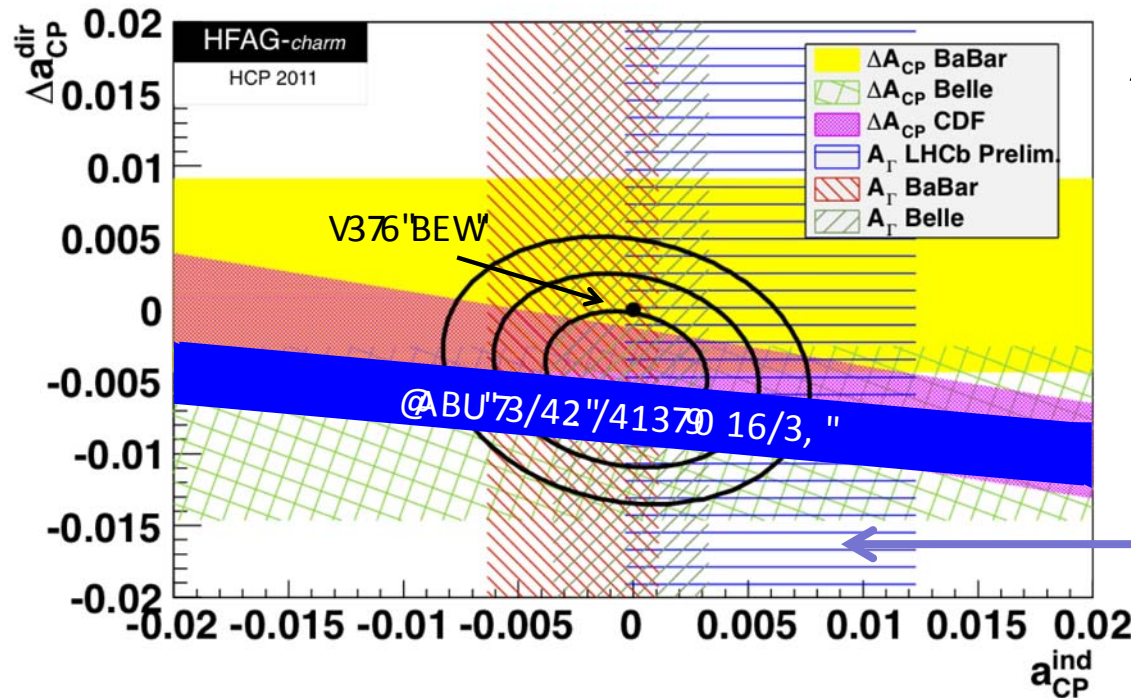


Analysis based on 60 % of collected data. Update on full dataset for Winter Conferences.

In addition parallel measurement possible using semi-leptonic B decays to tag D flavour

Result stable over time different magnet polarities and changing cuts

CP violation in Charm



$$\Delta A_{CP} \equiv A_{CP}(K^- K^+) - A_{CP}(\pi^- \pi^+)$$

$$= [a_{CP}^{\text{dir}}(K^- K^+) - a_{CP}^{\text{dir}}(\pi^- \pi^+)] + \frac{\Delta \langle t \rangle}{\tau} a_{CP}^{\text{ind}}$$

Measure essentially direct CP

2010 LHCb study
of indirect CP violation
[LHCb-CONF-2011-046]

Result attracting theoretical interest

Before LHCb result consensus measurement at this level signified NP (Phys Rev D75 (2007) 036008]

Conclusion now being revisited (e.g arXiv:1111.5000)



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“40 MHz” upgrade scheme = higher bandwidth, fully software trigger = higher yields

- new FEE everywhere, but MUON
- new tracking layout
- new photo sensors on RICH
- software trigger (efficiency for hadronic channels ~ double)
- consolidation for OT – CALO – MUON

Goals:

- Operate the detector at $\leq 2 \cdot 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$ @ LHC with 25ns spacing
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NOW: intense R&D ongoing to prepare TDR in 2013



Summary

- Data mining of the huge 2011 dataset started
 - Not just $B_{u,d,s}$ also B_c and b baryons
 - Not just charged: first results with photon/calorimeter modes
- Many new results for the Winter conferences
 - + papers on results from the Summer
- Thanks to the machine for giving us precious (BEAUTYful) data (almost every day)
- Already working on a possible upgrade of LHCb



Backup

$B^0 \rightarrow K^* \gamma$ and $B_s \rightarrow \phi \gamma$

- First analysis with calorimetric objects
- First studies of radiative Penguins at an hadronic machine

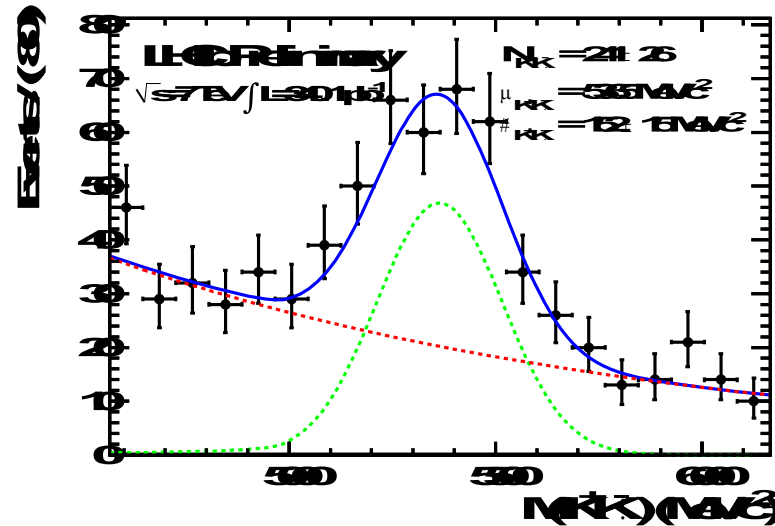
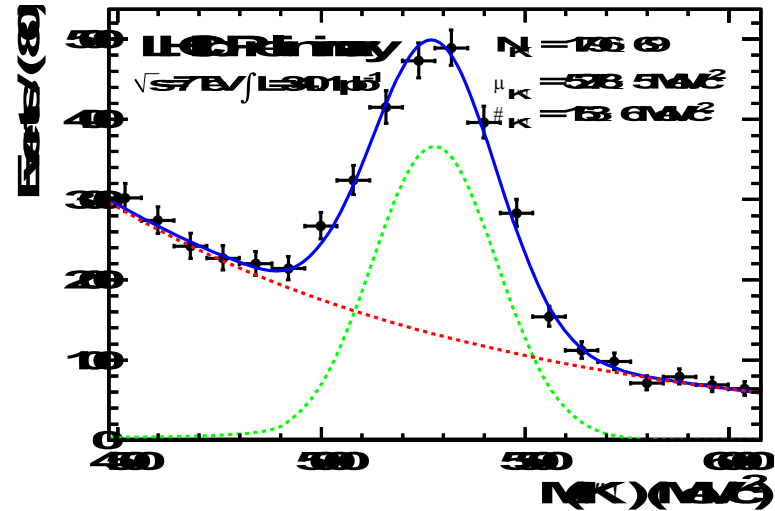
Largest $B_s \rightarrow \phi \gamma$ signal, measure:

$$\frac{B(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \gamma)}{B(B_s^0 \rightarrow \phi \gamma)} = 1.52 \pm 0.15(\text{stat}) \pm 0.10(\text{syst}) \pm 0.12(f_s/f_d)$$

SCET predicts 1.0 ± 0.2 for this ratio

[Ali et al., EPJ C55:577 (2008)]

- Large improvement on mass resolution with latest ECAL calibration: 150 MeV \rightarrow 100 MeV
- Next step: measure CP asymmetries



The “beauty” of charm

- LHCb can profit of the huge charm production cross section at the LHC (~6 mb):
1 kHz out of 3 kHz of the HLT output are dedicated to charm
- Complication: evaluate production asymmetry coming from initial pp state

Indirect CPV A_{Γ} :
compare D^0 and $D^0 \rightarrow KK$ lifetimes
[tagged samples]

$$A_{\Gamma} = \frac{\tau(\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^- K^+) - \tau(D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-)}{\tau(\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow K^- K^+) + \tau(D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-)}$$

Mixing parameter y_{CP} :
compare lifetime of $D^0 \rightarrow$ CP-eigenstate, (KK
or $\pi\pi$), to $D^0 \rightarrow$ non-eigenstate ($K\pi$)
[untagged samples]

$$y_{CP} = \frac{\tau(K^- \pi^+)}{\tau(K^+ K^-)} - 1$$

Results presented at EPS, based ONLY on 2010 data (~35 pb⁻¹)

$$A_{\Gamma} = (-0.59 \pm 0.59 \pm 0.21)\%$$

c.f. WA of $(0.12 \pm 0.25)\%$

$$y_{CP} = (0.55 \pm 0.63 \pm 0.41)\%$$

c.f. WA of $(1.11 \pm 0.22)\%$

Evidence of CP violation in charm decays

- Measure CP asymmetry in Time Integrated $D^0 \rightarrow hh$ decays

$$A_{CP}(f) = \frac{\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow f) - \Gamma(\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow f)}{\Gamma(D^0 \rightarrow f) + \Gamma(\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow f)}$$

$f = KK$ or $\pi\pi$
 D^0 tagged by $D^* \rightarrow D^0 \pi_{\text{soft}}$

$$A_{\text{raw}}(f) = A_{CP}(f) + \cancel{A_D(f)} + A_D(\pi_s) + A_P(D^{*+})$$

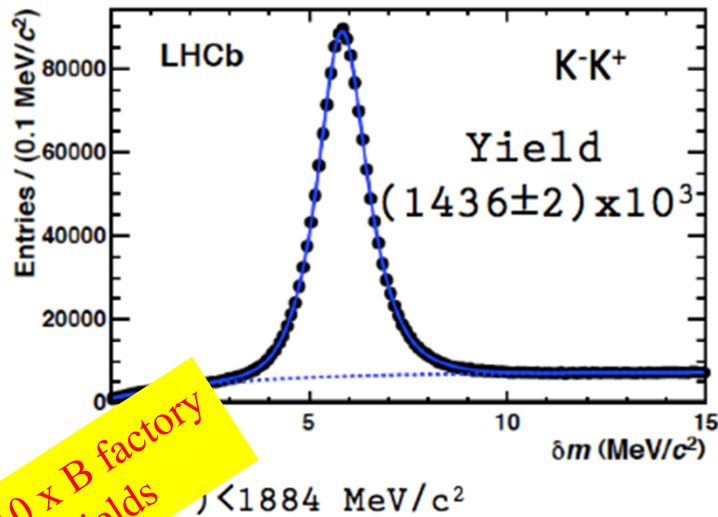
Physics CP asymmetry (points to $A_{CP}(f)$)
Detection asymmetry of D^0 (points to $\cancel{A_D(f)}$)
Detection asymmetry of "slow" pions (points to $A_D(\pi_s)$)
Production asymmetry (points to $A_P(D^{*+})$)

$$\Delta A_{CP} \equiv A_{\text{raw}}(KK) - A_{\text{raw}}(\pi\pi) = A_{CP}(KK) - A_{CP}(\pi\pi)$$

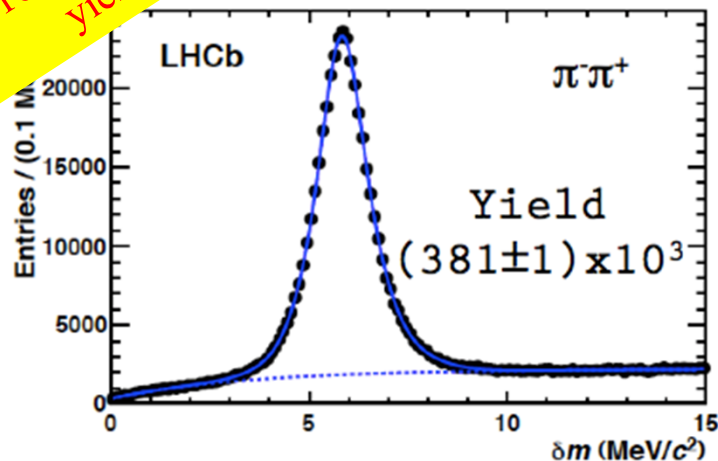
In the difference $A(KK) - A(\pi\pi)$ the production and the π_{soft} asymmetries cancel (at 1st order)

In first approximation, measuring ΔA_{CP} at LHCb, means measuring direct CPV

$$\Delta A_{CP} = [a_{CP}^{\text{dir}}(K^-K^+) - a_{CP}^{\text{dir}}(\pi^-\pi^+)]$$



> 10 x B factory yields



The analysis (~ 0.6 /fb) takes into account

- Pt spectrum of π_{soft}
- η and L/R detector acceptance
- magnet polarities swaps
- run blocks, etc..

Fit of DACP value ompat in 216 “kinematic” bins

→ 3.5 s effect (ible with HFAG data) c

$$\Delta A_{CP} = [-0.82 \pm 0.21(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.11(\text{sys.})] \%$$

Significance: 3.5σ

Next steps:

- Update analysis with 1/fb
- Complementary analysis with $B \rightarrow D$ semileptonic tagging
- Search for CPV in other charm decays

CPV in charm: theoretical framework

- CP violation in charm is (was) expected to be very small: $O(0.1\%)$ or less

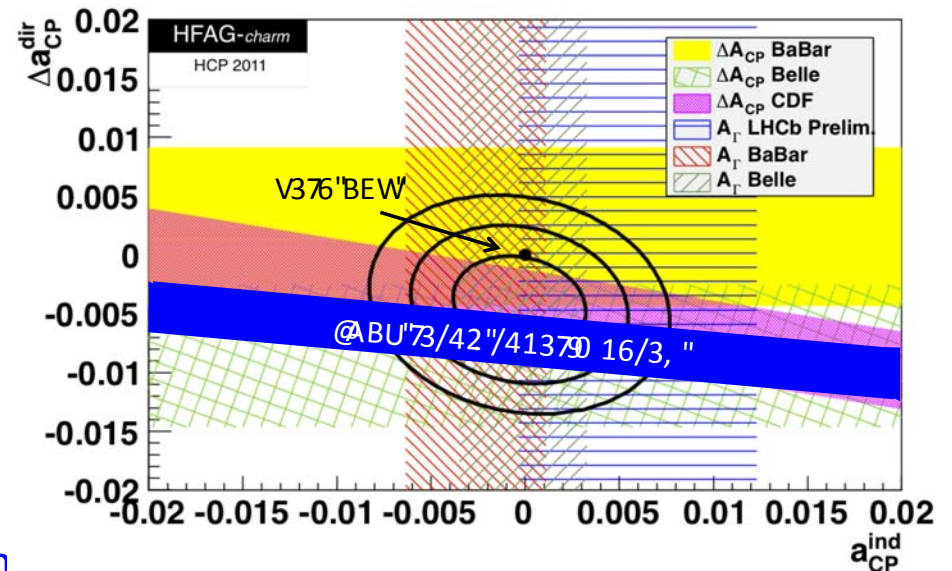
Grossman et al. [PRD 75, 036008 (2007)]
 “ If direct CP violation is at the 1% level, its likely source is new physics. “

Grossman et al. [PRL 103, 071602 (2009)]
 “ ... any signal of CP violation requires new physics “

- LHCb result generated a lot of theoretical interest
 A deeper analysis of current constraints (eg D mixing) suggests less strong statements

Isidori et al. (arXiv:1111.4987)
 “ ... a sufficient QCD enhancement of penguin matrix element cannot be excluded ... ”

Brod et al. (arXiv:1111.5000)
 “ ... it is plausible that the standard model accounts for the measured value of ΔA_{CP} ... ”



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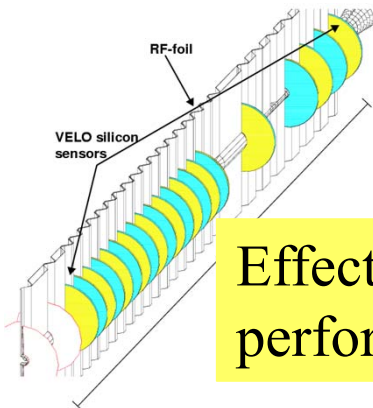
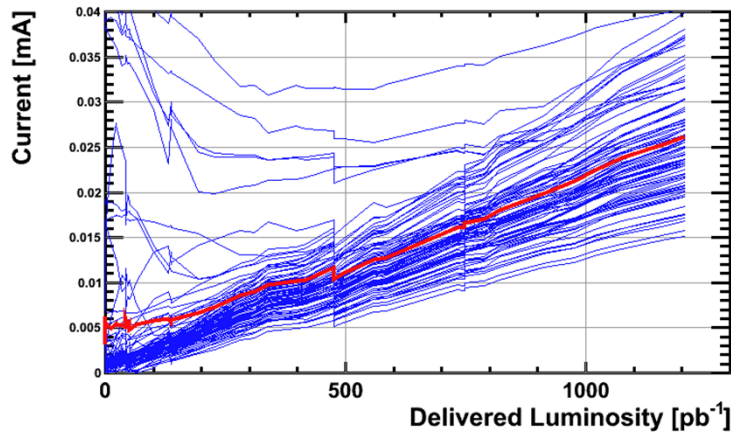
Radiation Effects

Radiation effects in Velo

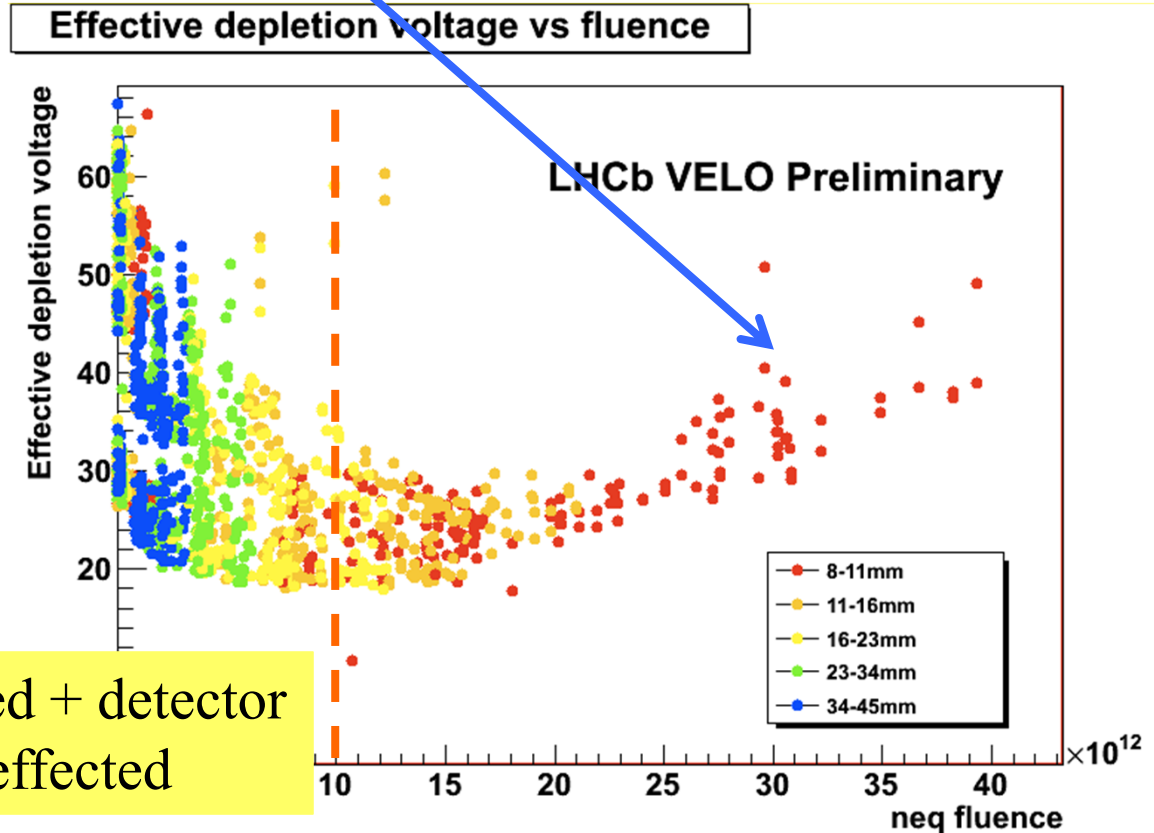
Doses of up to 0.6×10^{14} 1 Mev n_{eq}

Mean current increases of $22 \mu\text{A}$ per fb^{-1}

Clear type inversion at inner sensor edge for sensors close to interaction point

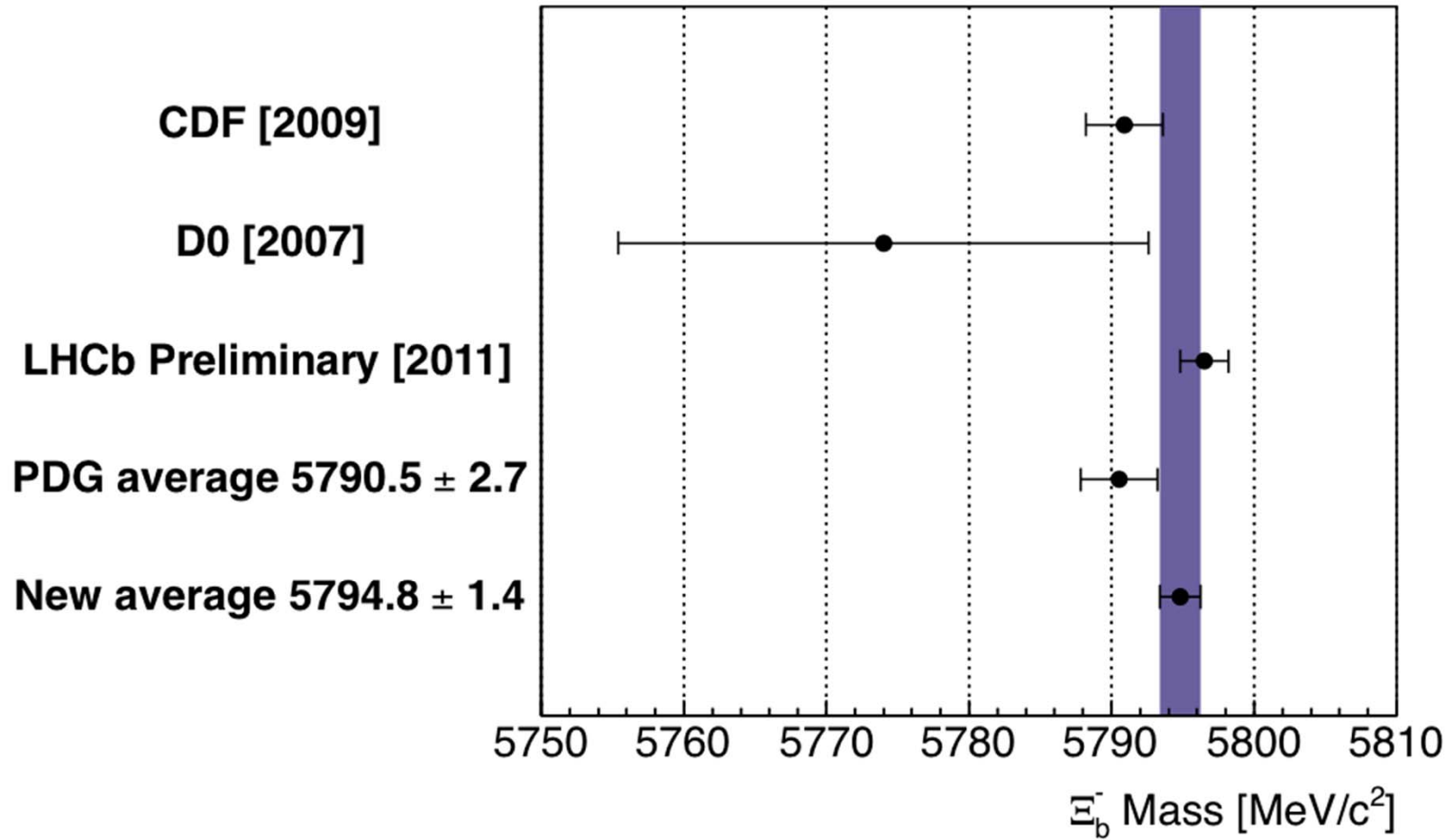


Effects as expected + detector performance not effected

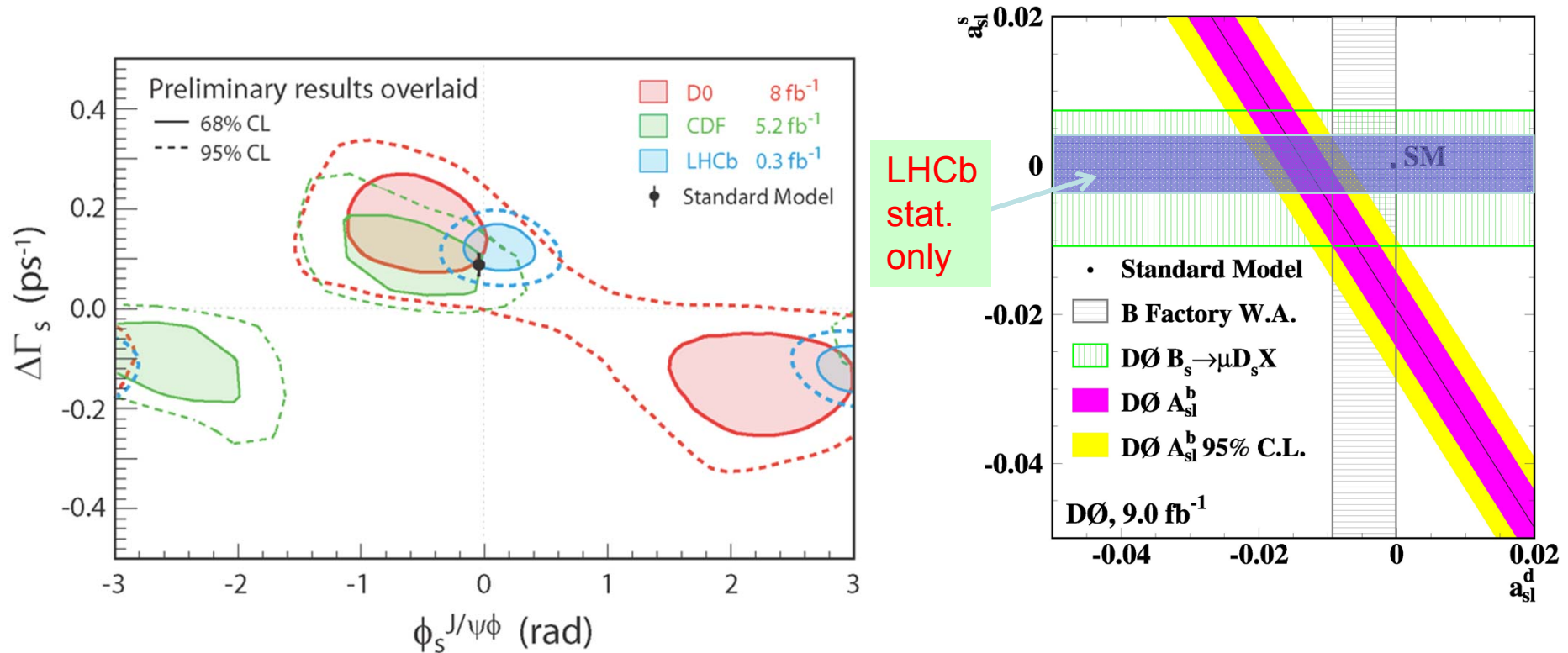




Ξ_b^- mass



Status and perspectives of CPV measurements

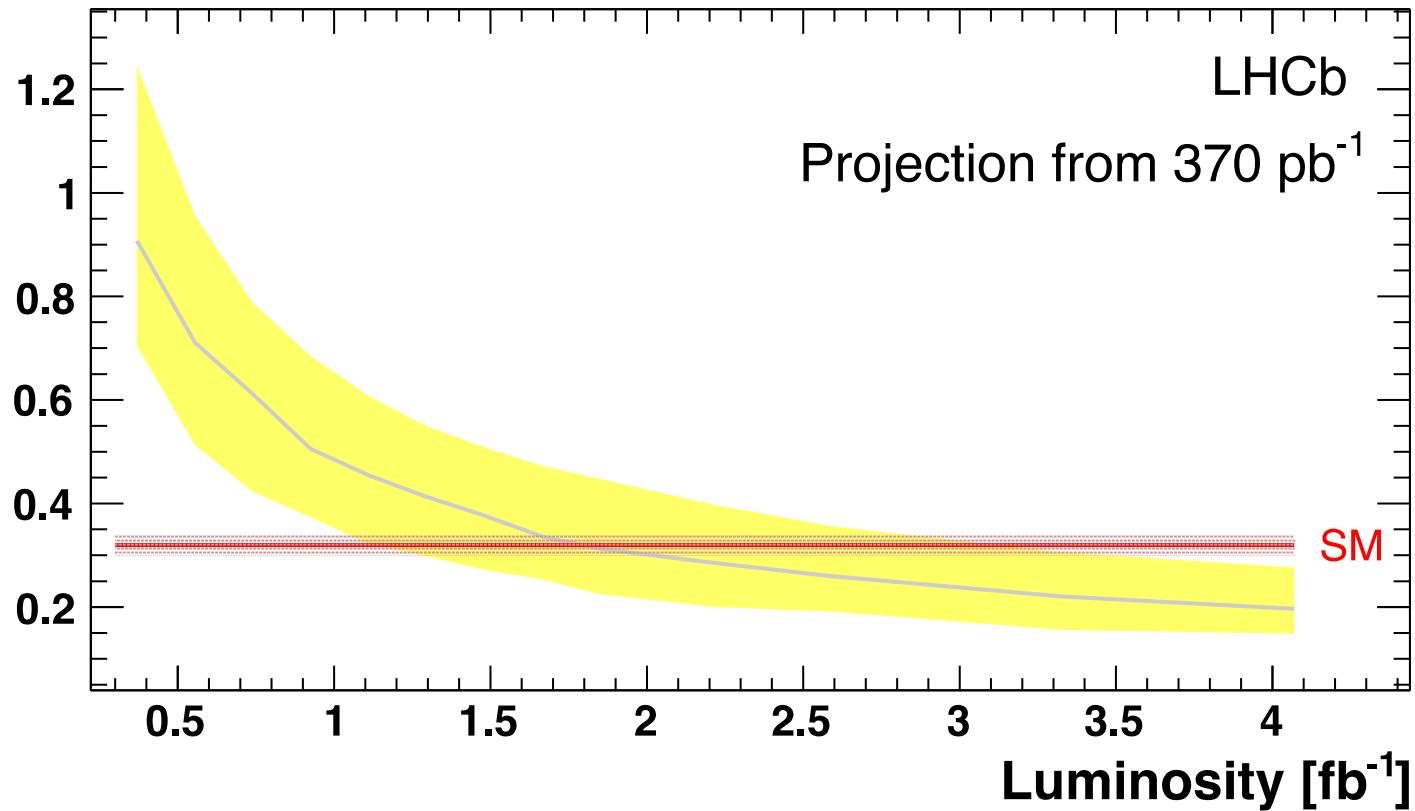


- Previous tensions with SM observed by CDF and D0 not confirmed
- A_{SL} result from D0 to be tested soon by LHCb (with B_s → D_s(φπ) μν X)



$B_s \rightarrow \mu \mu$: Prospects

$B(B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$ Upper Limit at 95% C.L. [10^{-8}]



Exclusion background only case



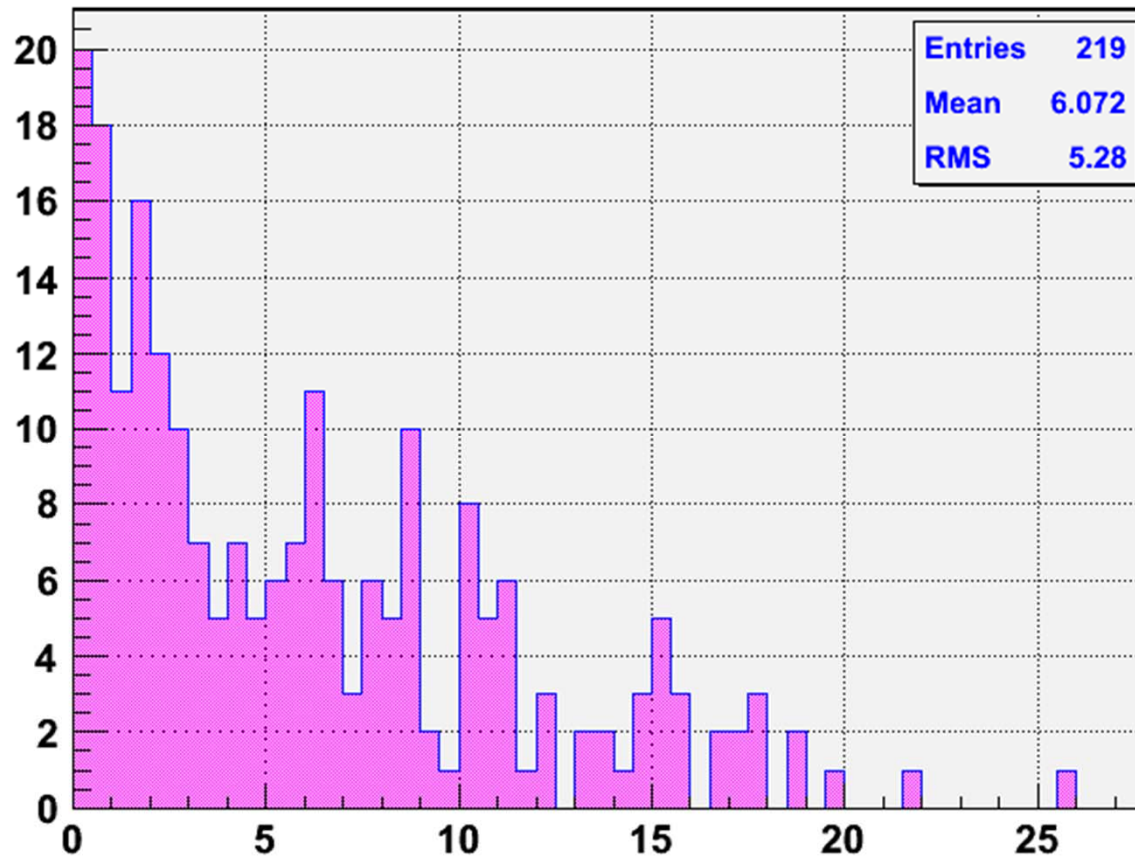
Time in beam

Luminosity ramp_{>2011} ~ 20min

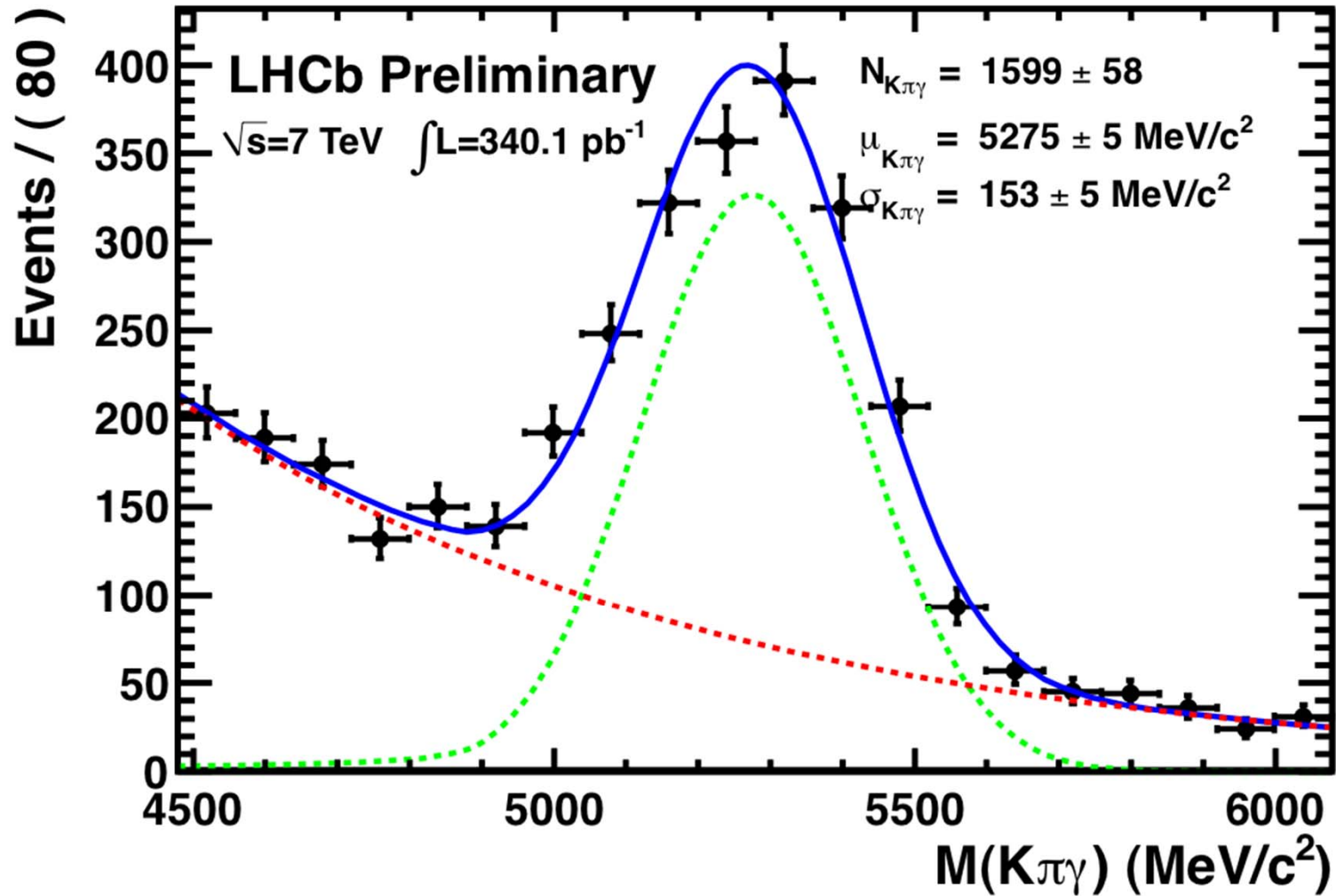
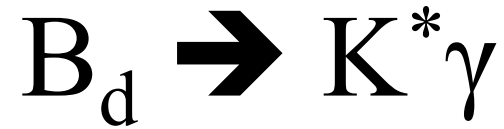
$$210 \text{ fills} * 20\text{min} / 0.46 \times 10^7 \text{ sec} = 5.5\%$$

→ Heavy luminosity inefficiency with short fills!

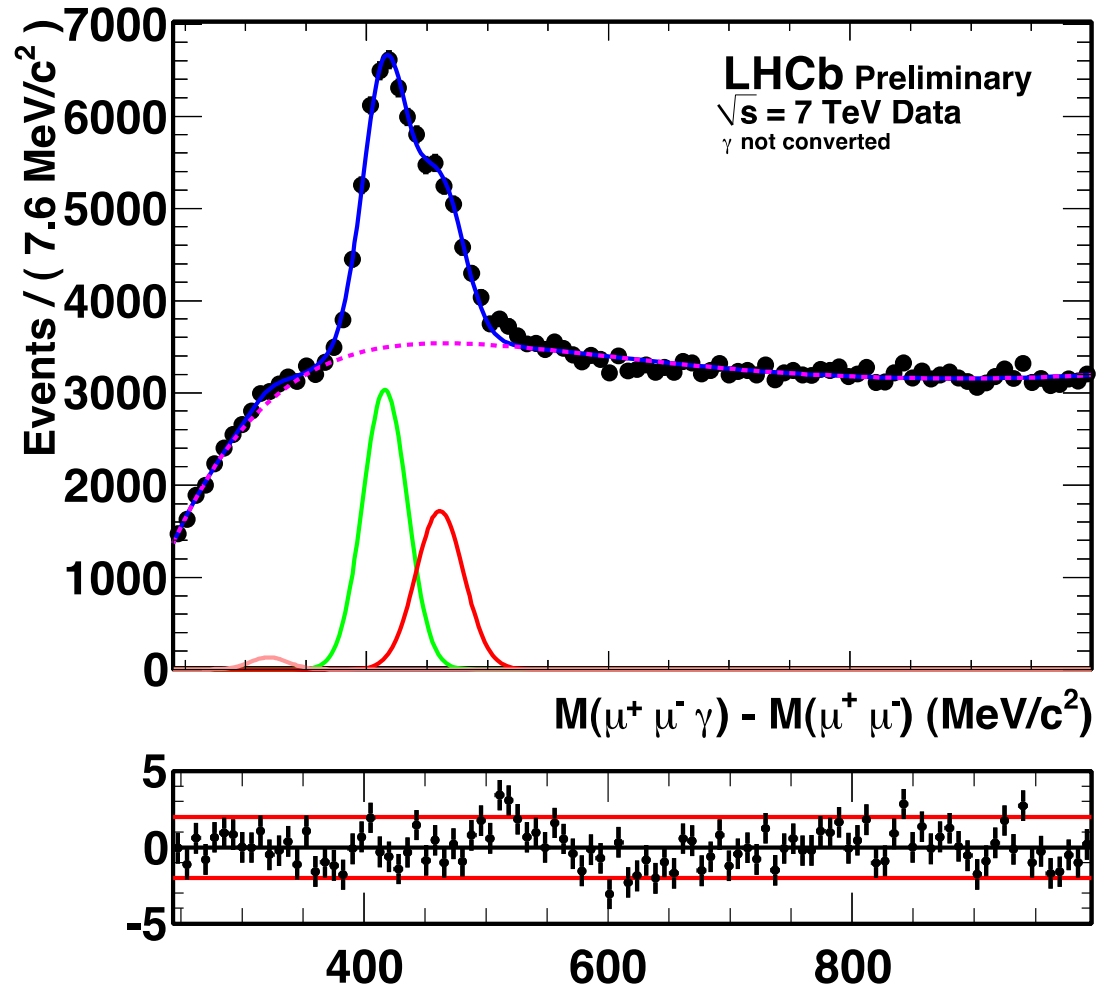
→ Currently ~15min, continue to improve



Time in
Beam/hr



Quarkonia: χ_c





CP violation in charm

Effect	Uncertainty
Fiducial cut	0.01%
Peaking background asymmetry	0.04%
Fit procedure	0.08%
Multiple candidates	0.06%
Kinematic binning	0.02%
Total	0.11%

Systematics



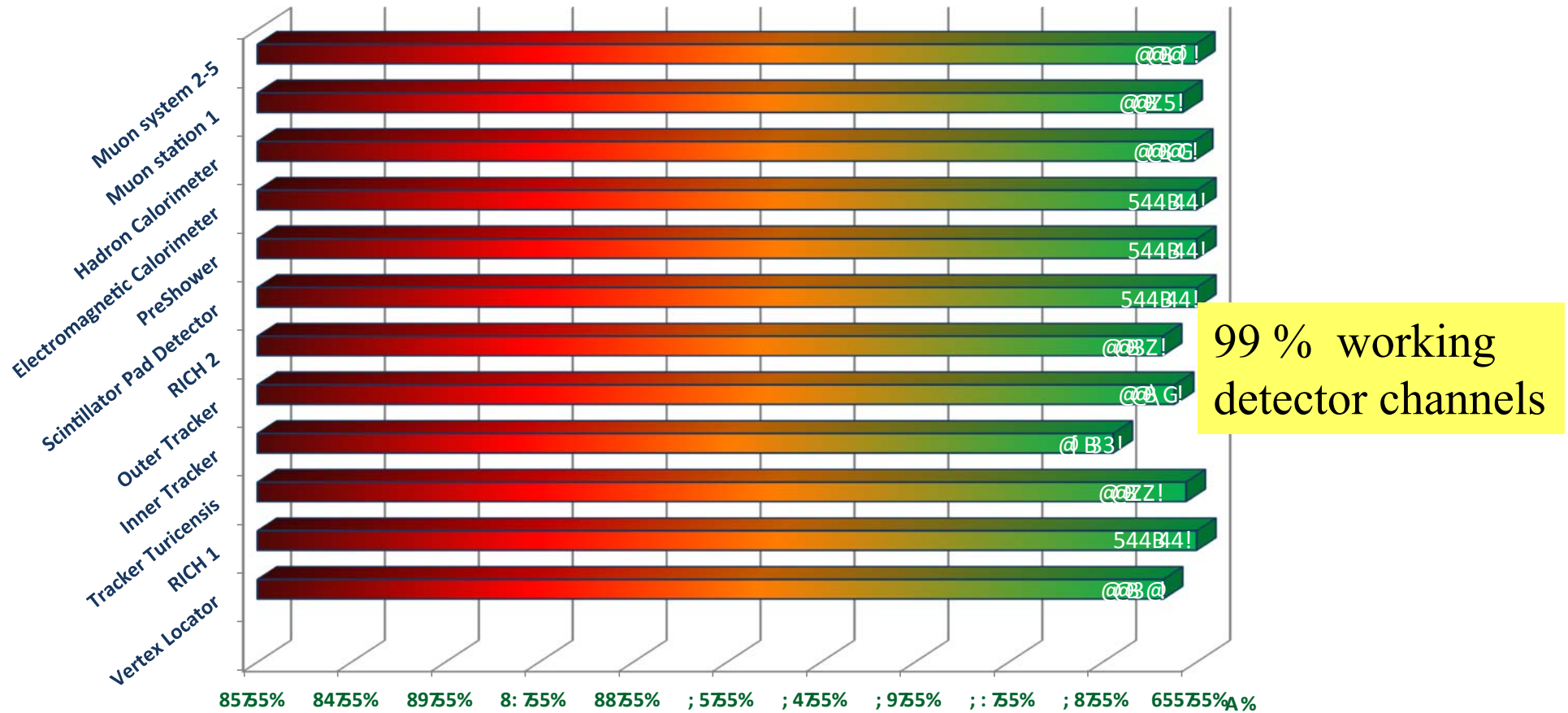
2012 Running

Aim to collect at least 1.5 fb^{-1} : Realistic goal despite shorter running period

- 8 TeV then $\sim 10\text{-}15\%$ increase in $b\text{-}\bar{b}$ cross-section
- Run at $4 \times 10^{32} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$ with luminosity levelling
- Data with both magnet polarities: helped by move to vertical external crossing angle
- Aim to improve the running efficiency .
 - Reduced deadtime, improved HLT farm performance
- Long fills help us (takes ~ 15 minutes to ramp to full luminosity)



Detector Status



Repair work scheduled during shutdown to return to 100 % efficiency



Detector Efficiency

